

### Unit 1a

- 1**
- 1 They are currently developing
  - 2 The postman delivers our letters
  - 3 You always talk / are always talking
  - 4 This room is always cold
  - 5 Why are my course fees going up
  - 6 It's night time and the wind is blowing
- 2**
- 1 've been working
  - 2 haven't seen
  - 3 have you been
  - 4 have you been waiting
  - 5 've been staying
  - 6 has wanted
  - 7 's been talking
  - 8 've always spent
- 3**
- 1 agrees
  - 2 always changing
  - 3 are appearing
  - 4 have been using
  - 5 for
  - 6 believe
  - 7 thinks
  - 8 have been
  - 9 since
  - 10 has been comparing
  - 11 have been saying
  - 12 has also been studying
  - 13 don't often change
  - 14 evolve

### Unit 1b

- 1** 1 a    2 a    3 b    4 a    5 b
- 2**
- 1 broken
  - 2 been looking
  - 3 been cooking
  - 4 baked
  - 5 been helping
  - 6 finished

- 3**
- 1 Have you heard
  - 2 has just resigned
  - 3 hasn't been getting on
  - 4 have been arguing
  - 5 have had
  - 6 has decided
  - 7 has quit
  - 8 has already started
- 4**
- |           |               |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1 yet     | 4 all weekend |
| 2 never   | 5 last year   |
| 3 already |               |

### Unit 2a

- 1**
- 1 G, past simple
  - 2 D, past perfect continuous
  - 3 C, past perfect
  - 4 B, past continuous
  - 5 A, past simple
  - 6 F, past perfect
  - 7 E, past continuous
- 2**
- |                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1 've been thinking | 7 had disappeared |
| 2 've never met     | 8 appeared        |
| 3 was               | 9 was             |
| 4 was driving       | 10 had fallen     |
| 5 flew              | 11 been trying    |
| 6 looked            | 12 Had it saved   |
- 3**
- 1 had spent
  - 2 wanted / had wanted
  - 3 was walking
  - 4 passed
  - 5 was driving
  - 6 offered
  - 7 stopped
  - 8 had already started
  - 9 drove
  - 10 looked
  - 11 were laughing
  - 12 had never felt

### Unit 2b

- 1** 1 is currently being run  
 2 was completed  
 3 wasn't reached  
 4 were announced  
 5 was built  
 6 are still being added
- 2** 7 has become  
 8 can even be seen  
 9 carry out  
 10 are regularly tested  
 11 has been continuously staffed  
 12 is being used  
 13 will affect
- 3** 1 to be put  
 2 to be proved / being proved  
 3 to be asked  
 4 being left  
 5 to be shocked  
 6 being seen  
 7 not being  
 8 to be delayed / being delayed  
 9 to be cheered

### Unit 3a

- 1** 1 H      3 D      5 G      7 F  
 2 B      4 E      6 A      8 C
- 2** 1 We're going                      6 I'm going  
 2 are you going to                      7 is staying  
 3 We're going to                      8 I'll do  
 4 there'll be                      9 I'll pay  
 5 It'll be
- 3** 1 What are you doing tomorrow?  
 2 Who do you think is going to win the competition?  
 3 It won't rain tomorrow.  
 4 I'm taking the day off tomorrow.  
 5 I think the car's about to break down.  
 6 Are you going to sell ...  
 7 It will be really difficult ...  
 8 It might rain later.

### Unit 3b

- 1** 1 will be taking off  
 2 will be flying  
 3 will be landing  
 4 will be serving  
 5 will be starting  
 6 will be selling
- 2** 1 will have crossed  
 2 will have driven  
 3 will have slept  
 4 will have seen  
 5 will have visited  
 6 will have arrived
- 3** 1 B: I'll be travelling  
 2 A: have finished, B: be working  
 3 B: have lived  
 4 A: be seeing, B: be going
- 4** Students' own answers

### Unit 4a(1)

- 1** 1 some                      5 some  
 2 no                      6 any  
 3 some                      7 any  
 4 any                      8 none
- 2** 1 some → any  
 2 any → some  
 3 no → any  
 4 none → no  
 5 Some of → Some  
 6 no → none / any
- 3** 1 someone  
 2 anywhere  
 3 no one  
 4 anything  
 5 Something  
 6 anything
- 4** Students' own answers

## Unit 4a(2)

- 1 1 Every  
2 Each / Every  
3 Each of the  
4 Both  
5 Either  
6 either
- 2 1 ✓ 5 need → needs  
2 are → is 6 ✓  
3 were → was 7 ✓  
4 ✓ 8 ✓
- 3 1 All 4 Neither 7 each  
2 Every 5 Every 8 every  
3 Each 6 either 9 Neither
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 4b(1)

- 1 1 little 6 lots  
2 a little 7 A lot of  
3 many 8 Too many  
4 much 9 few  
5 lot 10 Not much
- 2 1 A lot of  
2 too many / not many  
3 Lots  
4 too  
5 A few  
6 too much
- 3 1 I think there's a little cheese left. Would you like some?  
2 Count how **many** questions you answered correctly.  
3 There are **too** many people here. I only invited ten. Who are the other fifteen?  
4 A lot **of** new mobile technology comes out every week.  
5 There are only a **few** possibilities left to us. Which should we choose?  
6 B: I like **a** lot of the songs but not all of them.

## Unit 4b(2)

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 F 5 D 6 E
- 2 1 Most  
2 enough  
3 plenty  
4 A large amount / A great deal of  
5 several  
6 A large number of  
7 most of
- 3 1 enough 4 most  
2 not enough 5 great deal  
3 plenty 6 large number
- 4 **Suggested answers:**  
A large number of / Most  
plenty of  
A large number of  
Several

## Unit 5a

- 1 1 enjoy playing  
2 start working  
3 make, work  
4 plan to stay  
5 prevent, breaking  
6 mind, staying  
7 can't help thinking  
8 need, to move
- 2 1 taking 5 making  
2 to prefer 6 to try  
3 to be 7 asking  
4 remember 8 to show
- 3 1 reading / to read  
2 taking  
3 to like  
4 collecting / to collect  
5 asking / to ask  
6 to see  
7 to tidy  
8 breaking / to break  
9 wait  
10 studying / to study

### Unit 5b

- 1 1 A: leaving B: to do
- 2 A: to take B: falling
- 3 A: to win B: telling
- 4 A: giving up B: to be
- 5 A: hitting B: to inform
- 6 A: to think B: bothering
- 7 A: pressing B: to learn

#### 2 Conversation 1

- 1 remember to buy
- 2 forgot **to bring**
- 3 stop **to get**

#### Conversation 2

- 4 meant **to leave**
- 5 regretted **leaving**
- 6 went on **saying**
- 7 tried **being** nice

- 3 1 went on to become
- 2 Stop worrying about
- 3 try opening
- 4 regret lying
- 5 remembered checking
- 6 meant having

### Unit 6a

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 1 imagine</li> <li>2 mustn't</li> <li>3 hope</li> <li>4 forget</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5 decided</li> <li>6 not</li> <li>7 None of</li> <li>8 Neither</li> </ol> |
|--|--|
- 2 1 none
  - 2 Me neither
  - 3 not
  - 4 don't suppose
  - 5 either
  - 6 not to spend
- 3 1 don't think
  - 2 mustn't carry
  - 3 don't have to bring
  - 4 Don't forget to check in
  - 5 agreed not to meet
  - 6 Let's not go back
  - 7 Neither do I.
  - 8 I don't believe
- 4 Students' own answers

### Unit 6b(1)

- 1 1 Hasn't he done a good job
  - 2 Can't I come with you
  - 3 Won't they take a break soon
  - 4 Don't they know how expensive this is
  - 5 Can you tell me where Phillip is
  - 6 Do you think Marilyn will like our idea
  - 7 I don't know how I made so many mistakes
  - 8 Do you have any idea how many people are coming
- 2 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 E 5 D 6 B
- 3 1 haven't you talked to your boss
  - 2 I take the rest
  - 3 today's lesson
  - 4 how much potatoes are
  - 5 aren't coming
  - 6 help me move
  - 7 how long Gabriel has been playing
  - 8 spell his name C-H-U-I, don't you

### Unit 6b(2)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 1 haven't we</li> <li>2 weren't you</li> <li>3 wasn't it</li> <li>4 are you</li> <li>5 isn't it</li> <li>6 didn't you</li> <li>7 do you</li> <li>8 shouldn't I</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9 won't you</li> <li>10 shall we</li> <li>11 will you</li> </ol> |
|--|---|
- 2 1 aren't you
  - 2 isn't it
  - 3 do they
  - 4 doesn't she
  - 5 wasn't there
  - 6 haven't they
  - 7 aren't I
- |  |
|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8 could I</li> <li>9 hadn't he</li> <li>10 isn't she</li> <li>11 will you</li> <li>12 mustn't you</li> <li>13 shall we</li> <li>14 hasn't it</li> </ol> |
|--|
- 3 Students' own answers

## Unit 7a

- 1 1 E 2 A 3 F 4 D 5 B 6 C
- 2 1 Blue litmus paper turns red **when** you place it in acid.  
2 not possible  
3 not possible  
4 We sometimes have our class out in the garden **when** the weather's nice.  
5 The oven switches itself off if **when** gets too hot.  
6 **When** you go straight down this road, you'll see the station at the end.
- 3 1 I'll call you when I get home.  
2 I won't finish my work until it's five o'clock.  
3 I'll speak to Sue as soon as I see her.  
4 They'll get to the station before the train leaves.  
5 I won't be so busy after the exams finish.
- 4 1 'll call 7 don't hurry  
2 finish 8 arrive  
3 'll see 9 'll get  
4 comes 10 'll eat  
5 'll be 11 leave  
6 get

## Unit 7b

- 1 1 - 6 would  
2 would 7 -  
3 wouldn't 8 -  
4 - 9 would  
5 would 10 wouldn't
- 2 1 I used to go to belly-dancing classes when I was at school.  
2 not possible  
3 We used to take part in competitions.  
4 I used to love performing in front of an audience.  
5 not possible  
6 not possible  
7 I used to play in the school team and we used to train every day of the week.  
8 We used to be pretty good and we won three local championships.

- 3 1 did you used to do 6 get used to  
2 used to work 7 'm not used to  
3 used to be 8 usually  
4 would work 9 would  
5 get used to

## Unit 8a

- 1 1 had it 6 offered  
2 'd bring 7 knew  
3 would you do 8 was  
4 were 9 'd be  
5 'd accept
- 2 1 would have helped  
2 worked  
3 wouldn't have missed  
4 'd have said  
5 'd make  
6 'd been  
7 had found out  
8 hadn't told
- 3 1 wasn't/weren't, would have got  
2 would have applied, spoke  
3 had, would have given  
4 hadn't passed, would still be using  
5 had gone, wouldn't feel  
6 had listened, wouldn't be

## Unit 8b

- 1 1 I wish I had more money.  
2 If only we hadn't arrived late.  
3 I wish you'd told me earlier.  
4 If only we could go together.  
5 I wish she wouldn't work so late.  
6 If only I wasn't living so far away.
- 2 1 knew 4 'd stayed  
2 could 5 weren't  
3 were coming 6 wouldn't say
- 3 1 could read 4 had brought  
2 wasn't 5 wouldn't bite  
3 wasn't going 6 had
- 4 Students' own answers

### Unit 9a

- 1 1 suggested 5 refused  
 2 warned 6 recommended  
 3 apologized 7 accused  
 4 admitted 8 encouraged
- 2 1 B 2 D 3 E 4 C 5 A
- 3 1 introducing  
 2 English lessons would be  
 3 that staff needed help  
 4 that he was  
 5 offering  
 6 to consider  
 7 to find out  
 8 they would choose

### Unit 9b

- 1 1 It is said that he discovered America.  
 2 Erik is known to have lived in Greenland.  
 3 The two men are believed to have been murdered.  
 4 The police are said to be looking for the murderer.  
 5 Leif is thought to have landed in Canada.  
 6 It is reported that Columbus stopped in the Caribbean.
- 2 1 C 2 B 3 E 4 D 5 F 6 A
- 3 1 the robbery happened at three in the morning  
 2 thought that the robbers dug a tunnel underneath the road  
 3 claimed that it goes right into the bank vault  
 4 been seen  
 5 rumoured / believed to have stolen up to a million pounds
- 4 1 It is thought  
 2 It is said  
 3 is reported to have been / to be  
 4 to have won  
 5 to be looking  
 6 is known  
 7 It is expected  
 8 to have been saved

### Unit 10a

- 1 1 an, a 5 -, -  
 2 a, the 6 the  
 3 The, - 7 -, -  
 4 The, - 8 a, -
- 2 1 an 8 - 14 -  
 2 - 9 the 15 the  
 3 the 10 - 16 a  
 4 the 11 - 17 -  
 5 a 12 - 18 the  
 6 - 13 a 19 the  
 7 an
- 3 1 the 7 ✓  
 2 ✓ 8 the (hospital)  
 3 the (Newsweek) 9 ✓  
 4 the (New York) 10 the (geography)  
 5 the (bus) 11 ✓  
 6 ✓

### Unit 10b(1)

- 1 1 My neighbour is the person who called the police.  
 2 These are the books which are for my course.  
 3 This is the car which is for sale.  
 4 Those are the same boys who smashed our window.  
 5 That's the actor who I saw in a film last week.
- 2a 1 S 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 O
- 2b 1 X 2 X 3 X 4 X 5 ✓
- 3 **Suggested answers:**  
 1 's wearing a red and white jumper  
 2 who's got long, dark hair  
 3 which has a rip  
 4 that's got a collar
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 10b(2)

- 1 1 who broke into an office block D  
 2 who had taken two laptop computers N-D  
 3 which was only five minutes from the office block N-D  
 4 that came from the inside of the fridge D  
 5 which was only a metre high N-D  
 6 who had been in the fridge for over two hours N-D  
 7 which had been stolen D
- 2 1 Burj Kalifa, which was completed in 2010, is the tallest building in the world.  
 2 Coca Cola, which is also called Coke, is sold in over 200 countries.  
 3 Barack Obama, who was born in Hawaii, was the 44th President of the USA.  
 4 The moon, which has water under its surface, might be a future home for humans.

- 3a 1 who → that 3 not possible  
 2 not possible 4 who → that

- 3b 1 which  
 2 not possible  
 3 not possible  
 4 who  
 5 not possible  
 6 that

## Unit 11a

- 1 1 Can  
 2 could  
 3 couldn't  
 4 was able to  
 5 couldn't  
 6 can't
- 2 1 weren't able to come  
 2 managed to find  
 3 will be able to buy  
 4 didn't succeed in visiting  
 5 wasn't able to finish  
 6 managed to catch

- 3 1 could  
 2 be able to  
 3 is able to  
 4 hasn't been able to  
 5 can't  
 6 be able to  
 7 could  
 8 be able to

- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 11b

- 1 1 B 2 E 3 C 4 A 5 F 6 D
- 2 1 were  
 2 about  
 3 would  
 4 have  
 5 supposed
- 3 1 was about to call you  
 2 would be late  
 3 You were supposed to be  
 4 I would have asked  
 5 was going to go away for the weekend

## Unit 12a

- 1 1 E 3 D 5 F 7 H  
 2 C 4 A 6 B 8 G
- 2 1 **Even** Jeremy doesn't know the answer and he's the cleverest kind in the class. / Jeremy doesn't **even** know the answer and he's the cleverest kind in the class.  
 2 I think it's **just** Richard coming tonight. Everyone else is too busy.  
 3 I'm **only** asking you to do the dishes. Nothing else.  
 4 **Only** Sue finished the race in time. All the others took too long.  
 5 I **just** have to finish this last exercise and then I can come out.  
 6 He's a terrible cook but **even** I ate his cooking because I was so hungry.

## Answer key

- |          |        |               |
|----------|--------|---------------|
| <b>3</b> | 1 Even | 5 just / only |
|          | 2 only | 6 just        |
|          | 3 even | 7 just / only |
|          | 4 only | 8 even        |

## Unit 12b

- |          |             |           |
|----------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | 1 to choose | 5 walked  |
|          | 2 fetch     | 6 brought |
|          | 3 done      | 7 to fly  |
|          | 4 to come   | 8 remove  |
- 
- 2**
- 1 got + cut
  - 2 having + fixed
  - 3 had + stolen
  - 4 got + fire
  - 5 had + write
  - 6 get + meet
- 
- 3**
- 1 to fix
  - 2 to look
  - 3 replaced
  - 4 sent
  - 5 collect
- 
- 4**
- 1 I'll get my hairdresser to cut your hair.
  - 2 I'm having my bicycle mended this morning.
  - 3 I got my favourite chair broken last night.
  - 4 I'll get my parents to pay my bills.