

Unit 1a(1)

- | | | |
|---|----------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 goes | 6 have |
| | 2 lives | 7 study |
| | 3 take | 8 travels |
| | 4 costs | 9 feel |
| | 5 enjoys | 10 understand |
-
- | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|
| 2 | 1 do you notice | 8 like |
| | 2 get up | 9 doesn't taste |
| | 3 does school start | 10 do students do |
| | 4 begin | 11 play |
| | 5 lasts | 12 Do you play |
| | 6 doesn't give | 13 don't use |
| | 7 do you think | |
-
- 3
- 1 correct
 - 2 What time **do** you get up?
 - 3 I **don't** believe everything in newspapers.
 - 4 correct
 - 5 The postman **brings** the letters in the morning.
 - 6 correct
 - 7 How often does he **go** to the gym?
 - 8 It **doesn't** feel very comfortable.
 - 9 My sister **studies** modern languages at university.
 - 10 What similarities **do** you see between the two nationalities?

Unit 1a(2)

- | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 1 always | 5 usually |
| | 2 every | 6 normally |
| | 3 sometimes | 7 always |
| | 4 never | |
-
- | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|
| 2 | 1 always | 4 once a year |
| | 2 don't normally | 5 hardly ever |
| | 3 twice a week | 6 don't often |
-
- 3
- 1 What we eat for breakfast is usually the same every day.
 - 2 In Madagascar, people eat dried beef a few times a week.

- 3 Canadians always put maple syrup on their morning pancakes.
- 4 British people rarely start the day without either tea or coffee.
- 5 Italians normally drink a cup of coffee before they do anything else.
- 6 Most breakfast tables around the world include bread every day.

Unit 1b

- 1
- 1 has
 - 2 is becoming
 - 3 becomes
 - 4 do you come
 - 5 is living
 - 6 'm standing
 - 7 is coming
 - 8 never starts
 - 9 do you take
 - 10 Do you understand
-
- 2
- 1 get up
 - 2 'm starting
 - 3 usually arrive
 - 4 check
 - 5 'm working
 - 6 are currently visiting
 - 7 have
 - 8 is increasing
 - 9 're also making
 - 10 's getting
-
- 3
- 1 do you get up
 - 2 are you starting work
 - 3 do you (usually) arrive
 - 4 are you doing/working on
 - 5 visit the website
 - 6 Is ... increasing
 - 7 Is it getting

Unit 4a

- 1 1 What did you do last night?
2 What film did you see?
3 Who were the actors?
4 What was it about?
5 Did you enjoy it?
- 2 a 5 b 4 c 2 d 1 e 3
- 3 1 Did you watch 8 saw
2 didn't 9 were
3 Was it 10 did you hear
4 was 11 didn't
5 didn't know 12 asked
6 Did Real Madrid win 13 didn't give
7 did 14 left

Unit 4b

- 1 1 were 5 was
2 was 6 weren't
3 wasn't, was 7 wasn't
4 were 8 were
- 2 1 were you doing 6 were waiting
2 Were you having 7 was speaking
3 invited 8 finished
4 was trying 9 was just looking
5 didn't know
- 3 1 was walking 8 was
2 was 9 crossed
3 was shining 10 was writing
4 were singing 11 read
5 was walking 12 looked
6 saw 13 walked
7 picked 14 was dreaming

Unit 5a

- 1 1 lots 5 many
2 much 6 lot
3 any 7 any
4 few 8 some

- 2 1 A survey of gyms and fitness centres suggests that people spend **lots/a lot of**
2 their spare time at the gym, but **not many** people are actually losing any weight.
3 In answer to the question 'How **much** weight have you lost since joining the
4 gym?' only 23% of the members said they were fitter. **A few** people (4%) even
5 said they had gained **a little** weight. But gyms needn't worry about these results.
6 When asked the question 'Will you join again next year?' **not many** people
7 answered 'no', but most people answered, 'yes'. It's clear that **a lot of / lots of**
8 members are interested in the extra benefits, e.g. the sauna.
- 3 1 much, any 6 much
2 Lots 7 much
3 some 8 some
4 a little 9 a few
5 a little 10 not many

Unit 5b (1)

- 1 1 a 7 the
2 a, the 8 a
3 - 9 the
4 the 10 the
5 - 11 the, the
6 a
- 2 1 A: Shall we go to see **a** film?
B: Yes, OK. What do you want to see?
2 A: Did you enjoy **the** show?
B: Yes, it was great. **The** music was fantastic.
3 A: Is there **a** bus stop near here?
B: Yes, **the** nearest bus stop is on **the** corner, opposite **the** police station.
4 A: Is that **a** new mobile phone? Where did you get it?
B: In **a** shop in the town centre. It's **a** new shop. It opened last week.
5 A: This is **the** first time I've been to this restaurant. Is it new?
B: No, it's been here for years. **A** friend brought me here once after work.
6 A: Look! There's **a** man waving at you over there, on **the** other side of street.
B: Who? **The** man with **the** black dog?

Answer key

- 3**
- | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 - | 6 the | 11 the |
| 2 the | 7 - | 12 - |
| 3 - | 8 the | 13 - |
| 4 - | 9 - | 14 - |
| 5 the | 10 - | |

Unit 5b (2)

- 1**
- | | |
|----------|---------------|
| 1 -, the | 6 The, the |
| 2 - | 7 -, - |
| 3 -, the | 8 -, - |
| 4 The | 9 The, the, - |
| 5 -, - | 10 the |
- 2**
- 1 A: Where are you from?
B: A small town called ~~the~~ Amasra. It's in ~~the~~ Turkey on the Black Sea.
- 2 A: Who's your teacher for ~~the~~ maths this year?
B: It's ~~the~~ Mr Smith I think.
- 3 A: What are you reading?
B: It's a book about the British explorer, ~~the~~ Scott of the Antarctic.
- 4 A: What did you do at the weekend?
B: We went to the country. We stayed at a hotel near ~~the~~ Lake Balaton.
- 5 A: Excuse me, do you speak ~~the~~ German?
B: No, I'm sorry. I don't. Do you speak ~~the~~ Portuguese?
- 6 A: What are you doing in the holidays?
B: We're going to the beach, in the south of France.
- 3** Chile, officially known as **the** Republic of Chile, is the longest country in **the** world. This long, thin country is situated between **the** Pacific Ocean in **the** west and **the** Andes to **the** east. It is more than 4,300 km long and is a land of extremes, from **the** Atacama desert in **the** north to the frozen lakes in **the** south. The official language is Spanish and the capital city is Santiago, although the main government buildings are in the city of Valparaiso, on **the** coast.

Unit 6a

- 1** 1 d 2 f 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 g 7 e
- 2**
- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1 nice, meet | 4 easy, make |
| 2 right, be | 5 crazy, buy |
| 3 afraid, meet | 6 sad, see |

- 3**
- We employ over 200 people to answer customer calls.
 - My company provides training to help the employees to do their jobs well.
 - Our factory uses the latest technology to improve production.
 - We check each product to control quality.
 - We have three delivery lorries to take our products to local supermarkets.
 - We offer low prices to be more competitive.
- 4** Students' own answers

Unit 6b

- 1**
- Rita and I are playing tennis on Tuesday.
 - It's OK. I'll pay for lunch.
 - This year I'm going to learn to play the piano.
- 2**
- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 I'm having | 4 are you going |
| 2 I'll pay | 5 I'll lend |
| 3 are you getting | 6 We'll wait |
- 3**
- I'll pay for it.
 - I'm going to have a holiday in Florida.
 - I'll help you.
 - I'm going to be a doctor like my father.
 - I'll get it.
 - I'm going to have a party tonight.
- 4**
- I'm going to
 - I think I'll
 - I'm going to
 - I think I'll
 - I'm going to

Unit 7a(1)

- 1**
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 've eaten | 5 Have, been |
| 2 has, won | 6 haven't been |
| 3 Has, met | 7 Have, studied |
| 4 haven't done | 8 Has, seen |
- 2**
- Have you ever travelled abroad?
 - Have you ever been to a live concert?
 - Have you ever taken part in a sports competition?
 - Have you ever been on TV?
- 3** Students' own answers.

- 4 1 Have you tried
2 have
3 've been
4 went
5 did you think
- 6 Have you ever thought
7 have
8 spoke
9 did he say
- 5 1 **Did you eat** well when you were in London?
2 This is only the second time **I've slept** in a tent.
3 **I've never been** here before. It's really beautiful.
4 Have you ever **been** to Australia? I'd love to go.
5 He's **visited** so many interesting places in these last three months.
6 **Did you enjoy** the film last night? Yes, we did. It was great.
7 Is this the first time your kids **have** visited Disneyland?
8 I **saw** Paul yesterday at the swimming pool.

Unit 7a(2)

- 1 1 has been, for
2 hasn't played, for
3 've lived, since I was a
4 've had, for
5 've known, since they were
6 haven't seen, for
- 2 1 I haven't heard from Tom **since** the day of your birthday party.
2 We've **worked** really hard on this project for the last six months.
3 Dave hasn't been very happy **for** the last few days. Has anything happened between you two?
4 They've **lived** in the same house for as long as I can remember.
5 She's had a bad back **since** the baby was born.
6 I've always been interested in music, ever since **I was** a small child.
7 He **hasn't spoken** to his mother since he left home.
8 I've waited **for** a long time for this opportunity.
- 3 1 have you lived
2 have you known
3 have you studied
4 have you had
- Students' own answers.

Unit 7b(1)

- 1 1 above
2 opposite
3 on
4 in
- 5 next to
6 between
7 behind
8 in front of
- 2 1 a 3 c 5 c 7 c
2 b 4 b 6 a 8 b
- 3 Students' own answers.

Unit 7b(2)

- 1 1 along
2 out of
3 into
4 onto
- 5 through
6 onto
7 away
- 2 1 The boat is floating along the river.
2 The comet is travelling towards the planet.
3 He's putting the statue onto this plinth.
4 He's falling down.
5 He's getting into his car.
6 She is driving through a tunnel.
7 She's walking across the bridge.
8 The criminal is running away from the police officer.
9 They're climbing up the mountain
10 The girl's diving off the board.
11 He's taking the statue out of the box.
12 The sharks are swimming around the boat.

Unit 8a

- 1 1 a 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b
- 2 1 's
2 'll bring
3 go
4 doesn't
- 5 'll call
6 stop
7 'll tell
8 speak
- 3 1 don't have
2 often go
3 is
4 'll take
- 5 see
6 will you let
7 usually covers
8 is
- 4 Students' own answers.

Unit 8b

- 1 1 a 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 b
- 2 1 which 4 who/that
2 where 5 where
3 which 6 which/that
- 3 1 which stores information
2 where you can relax
3 who plays our favourite song
4 who controls the traffic
5 which you eat on your birthday
- 4 Students' own answers.

Unit 9a

- 1 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 e
- 2 1 'd been 5 'd been
2 'd taken 6 'd studied
3 had broken down 7 'd eaten
4 'd stopped
- 3 1 ate, had arrived
2 'd booked / didn't have
3 were / hadn't eaten
4 had snowed / didn't go
5 reached / had left
6 had worked / spoke
7 didn't buy / hadn't brought
8 felt / 'd been

Unit 9b

- 1 1 What did 5 What
2 Where did 6 When did
3 Where did 7 Who
4 Who
- 2 1 What did you do
2 What happened
3 When did she join
4 Who thought
5 who did she arrest
6 who released the boyfriend
7 what did Uncle Sanchez say
8 What is he going to do

- 3 Exercise 1: 1 O 2 O 3 O 4 S 5 S 6 O 7 S
Exercise 2: 1 O 2 S 3 O 4 S 5 O 6 S 7 O
8 O

Unit 10a(1)

- 1 1 were grown 5 is used
2 are produced 6 was introduced
3 are used 7 were brought
4 are eaten 8 are caused
- 2 1 is bought
2 is eaten
3 were thrown away
4 was started, the 'Love Food Hate Waste' organization
5 were persuaded to waste less food
- 3 1 Pasta was first brought to Italy by Marco Polo.
2 Pasta is now eaten ~~by people~~ all over the world.
3 Tomatoes were first grown in South America ~~by tomato growers~~.
4 The first cookbook with tomato recipes was written in Naples ~~by a writer~~.
5 Parmesan cheese is made in Italy by the cheese makers of Parma.
6 The cheese is made ~~by cheese-makers~~ with cow's milk.

Unit 10b

- 1 1 used to 5 used to
2 used to 6 didn't use to
3 didn't use to 7 didn't use to
4 used to 8 used to
- 2 1 Did you use to have
2 did
3 used to have
4 Did you use to help
5 used to take
6 didn't use to like
7 used to be
- 3 1 used to visit 5 got
2 use to 6 do
3 studied 7 used to listen
4 use 8 move

- 4 1 My brother used to keep snakes.
2 not possible
3 He used to keep them in a box in the garage.
4 He used to look after them very well.
5 not possible
6 not possible
7 He used to visit them there once a week.
8 not possible

Unit 11a

- 1 1 Yesterday, he said that he was happy to help.
2 They said that they were going out at seven.
3 She said that she had done all her homework.
4 He thought that they had forgotten his birthday.
5 The politician said that she wanted to improve people's lives.
6 The team said they weren't going to win.
7 She said that she was busy, so she wouldn't come.
8 He said that he didn't know if he could come.
- 2 1 were going out 4 would be
2 couldn't meet 5 had booked
3 were having 6 weren't going to
- 3 1 I know how to drive it.
2 I am going to be an astronaut when I grow up.
3 I'll be home early.
4 I can play the guitar.

Unit 11b

- 1 1 told 5 told 8 said
2 said 6 said 9 said
3 told 7 told 10 told
4 said
- 2 1 told, was
2 said, had
3 said, could
4 told, was waiting
5 told, would be
- 3 1 He said (that) this was his house.
2 She told me (that) she was applying for the job.
3 I said (that) it was true.
4 Gabi told us that lunch would be at two.

- 5 He told us (that) we could get a coffee from the machine.
6 My father told me (that) I was driving too fast.
7 Rita said (that) she'd call me back later.
8 The grandfather told his grandchildren (that) he'd studied at Harvard University in 1959.

Unit 12a

- 1 1 If I won the lottery, I'd give the money to charity.
2 He'd be a great basketball player if he were taller.
3 I'd have more energy if I did some exercise.
4 He wouldn't mind if you asked for some help.
5 If I didn't have a car, I'd go to work by bus.
6 If I were you, I'd stop worrying about it.
- 2 1 won 8 would
2 would 9 I had
3 I'd buy 10 I'd start
4 needed 11 I'd open
5 I'd give 12 I started
6 Would 13 I'd want
7 I knew
- 3 1 didn't have to work this morning, I'd have
2 had enough time, I'd go
3 had enough money, I'd buy
4 knew how to drive, I'd be
- 4 Students' own answers.

Unit 12b

- 1 1 where 3 one
2 thing 4 one
- 2 1 any 3 every
2 some 4 No
- 3 1 someone 4 anything
2 somewhere 5 no one/nobody
3 everyone 6 anywhere
- 4 Students' own answers.