

New Words

Part 1

country

People can travel from one **country** to another.

culture

It's part of their **culture** to celebrate Cinco de Mayo.

education

She is proud of her college **education**.

employment

His **employment** brings in extra money.

immigration

The early 1900s was a time of great **immigration** from Europe to the U.S.

opportunity

There is a job **opportunity** here.

refuge

These people found **refuge** from the rain.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

symbol

A heart shape is a **symbol** for love.

transition

Moving to a new city is a big **transition**.

translate

Do you speak sign language, or do you need someone to **translate** for you?

Part 2

adapt

Visitors to Japan must **adapt** to a new way of eating.

challenge

Carrying all the books at once is a **challenge**.

citizenship

Her **citizenship** makes her proud and happy.

custom

It is their **custom** to go see the parade on the 4th of July.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

diversity

There is a **diversity** of students in my class.

ethnic

The United States is made up of many **ethnic** groups.

foreign

You can identify some **foreign** money by the images on it.

identity

Playing music is part of this boy's **identity**.

origin

The **origin** of chocolate is the cacao bean.

society

Our **society** has safety rules.

New Words

Part 1

absorb

The sponge **absorbs** the water.

assume

Don't **assume** you know the way. Check your map!

event

The street fair is a big **event**.

explanation

The teacher's **explanation** of DNA was helpful.

heat

Our cat likes the **heat** from the fireplace.

power

This machine has the **power** to lift heavy things.

reflect

When a mirror **reflects** an image, the image is reversed.

theory

Her **theory** is that the dog did it.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

thermal

The water sprays out of this geyser because of the **thermal** energy in Earth. The water is very hot!

transmit

When we use the phone, my voice **transmits** to my friend's ear.

Part 2

alternate

He must find an **alternate** location.

circuit

When electricity goes through the **circuit**, the light bulb turns on.

conduct

Copper wire is used to **conduct** electricity.

current

If the electric **current** does not reach my TV, I can't turn it on.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

decrease

When I spend money, my savings **decrease**.

electrical

The toaster will not work if it's not plugged into an **electrical** outlet.

energy

It takes a lot of **energy** to run a marathon.

insulate

If you **insulate** your pipes, they won't freeze when it gets cold.

obstacle

A broken leg is an **obstacle** to riding a bike.

rely

We **rely** on electricity in our home.

solar

Solar power heats and cools this home.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

volt

This battery stores nine **volts** of power.

watt

A light bulb with more **watts** has more power, so it shines brighter.

New Words

Part 1

carnivore

A lion is a **carnivore**.

consumer

A horse is a **consumer** of grass.

cooperate

We **cooperated** to clean up our messy room.

essential

Water is **essential** for our survival.

food chain

Cats and mice are part of a **food chain**.

herbivore

A rabbit is a **herbivore**.

omnivore

Bears are **omnivores**.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

partnership

The kids formed a **partnership** to sell cookies and lemonade.

producer

This bush is a **producer** of blueberries.

store

They **store** their stuffed bunny with the towels.

transfer

She **transfers** the food to the plate.

Part 2

chlorophyll

Chlorophyll is what makes plants look green.

classify

You can **classify** frogs, toads, and salamanders as amphibians.

investigate

She **investigates** the insects on the leaf.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

magnify

The butterfly wings are easier to see when you **magnify** them.

microscope

You can see red blood cells with a **microscope**.

nutrients

The **nutrients** in fruit and vegetables help people stay healthy.

observe

He **observes** birds in the trees.

photosynthesis

A scientist grows plants to study **photosynthesis**.

propose

He **proposes** that his mom buy the blue shirt.

specialize

He **specializes** in fixing bicycles.

New Words

Part 1

abolish

The scientist works to **abolish** disease.

distinguish

It's hard to **distinguish** Chris from his twin, Joe.

emancipation

After their **emancipation**, many enslaved people started new lives.

equality

Equality in sports makes it possible for both men and women to play.

escape

This dog **escapes** from his bath!

freedom

A bird has the **freedom** to fly.

law

The police remind people to follow the **law**.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

plantation

This tea **plantation** is in Japan.

risk

If she does not wear a helmet, she **risks** hurting herself.

route

Use a map to find a **route** to the ocean.

slavery

Slavery was abolished in the United States by an amendment to the Constitution.

Part 2

barrier

The wall was a **barrier** to freedom.

conditions

Some people want better working **conditions**.

conflict

They had a **conflict** about responsibilities at home.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

demands

Respect for one and all are her **demands**.

demonstrate

He **demonstrates** his science fair project to the judges.

labor

A lot of time and **labor** goes into making a chair.

nonviolence

These people believe in **nonviolence**. Their protest is peaceful.

oppose

They protested to **oppose** the government's decision.

protest

The teacher **protests** the late submission of the paper.

require

A plant **requires** sunlight to survive.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

strike

These people are on **strike**.