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iv Thoughts & Notions
Reading & Vocabulary Development 2: Thoughts & Notions is a best-selling beginning reading skills text designed for students of English as a second or foreign language who have a basic vocabulary in English of about 800 words. This text teaches about 500 more words. It also teaches the reading skills of comprehension, finding the main idea, and using the context to understand vocabulary items.

Thoughts & Notions is one in a series of reading skills texts. The complete series has been designed to meet the needs of students from the beginning to the high intermediate levels and includes the following:

- Reading & Vocabulary Development 1: Facts & Figures
- Reading & Vocabulary Development 2: Thoughts & Notions
- Reading & Vocabulary Development 3: Cause & Effect
- Reading & Vocabulary Development 4: Concepts & Comments

In addition to the student text, an answer key and video transcript, VHS, DVD, audio cassette, and audio CD are also available for Thoughts & Notions. Thoughts & Notions uses the following methodology:

- **Theme-based approach to reading.** Each of the five units has a theme such as sports, food, or business.

- **Systematic presentation and recycling of vocabulary.** One of the primary tasks of beginning students is developing a useful and personally relevant vocabulary base. In Thoughts & Notions, up to twelve words are introduced in each lesson. These words appear in boldface type. Those underlined are illustrated or glossed in the margin. All of the new vocabulary items are used several times in the lesson, and then are systematically recycled throughout the text.

- **Pedagogical design.** The central goal of Thoughts & Notions is to help students develop the critical reading skills they will need for academic, personal, and/or career purposes. Toward
this end, each unit offers a comprehensive program that begins with pre-reading questions, continues with reading and discussion, and proceeds through a set of carefully sequenced post-reading activities.

### Organization of Thoughts & Notions

*Thoughts & Notions* is organized into five units. Each unit contains five lessons packed with exercises and activities.

- **Context Clues.** A context clue exercise at the beginning of each unit introduces some of the vocabulary for the following unit. This section is designed to pre-teach particularly important vocabulary items.

- **“Before You Read” Questions.** These pre-reading questions provide a motivation for reading the text.

- **Vocabulary.** The first exercise has sentences taken directly from the text. All new words are included. This is for practice in reading the sentences again and writing the new words.

- **Vocabulary: New Context.** This exercise gives further practice with the new words in a different context but with the same meaning.

- **Vocabulary Review.** Vocabulary items are used in subsequent texts and exercises to give additional review. They are fill-ins or matching synonyms and antonyms.

- **Comprehension.** These exercises are true/false, true/false/no information, or multiple choice. They include inference and discussion questions marked with an asterisk.

- **Questions.** These comprehension questions are taken directly from the text. Those marked with an asterisk are either inference or discussion questions.

- **Main Idea.** Students must choose the main idea of the text from three possibilities.

- **Word Study.** A word study section is provided near the end of each unit. It reinforces structural points, such as verb forms,
pronouns, and comparison of adjectives, that the students are learning in other classes. It also gives spelling rules for noun plurals and verb endings. Later units have charts of word forms. The exercises are not intended to be complete explanations and practice of the grammar points.

• Writing. Each word study section closes with a writing exercise.

• Extension Activities. Each unit ends with a set of high-interest, interactive tasks to help students practice the new vocabulary and the skills they have learned in more open-ended contexts.

CNN Video Highlights—The highlight of each set of extension activities is a short video-based lesson centered on a stimulating, authentic clip from the CNN video archives. Each video lesson follows the same sequence of activities:

Before You Watch encourages students to recall background knowledge based on their own experiences or from information presented in the readings.

As You Watch asks students to watch for general information such as the topic of the clip.

After You Watch gets the students to expand on the main points of the video by establishing further connections to the reading passages, their own experiences, and their ideas and opinions.

Activity Page—Games found on this page encourage students to practice the vocabulary and structures found in that unit’s lessons in a relaxed, open-ended way.

Dictionary Page—Exercises on this page offer students practice with dictionary skills based on entries from The Basic Newbury House Dictionary.

• Skills Index. This index provides teachers and students with a handy reference for all of the reading and writing skills introduced in Thoughts & Notions, as well as all of the grammatical structures found in the text.
New to This Edition

The best-selling reading series just got better! The second edition of *Thoughts & Notions* contains new readings, new pedagogy, and new ancillaries.

- Six fresh new readings engage students in fascinating new topics. The new readings for this edition are as follows:
  - Unit 2, Lesson 4: Olympic Sports
  - Unit 2, Lesson 5: Great Athletes
  - Unit 3, Lesson 4: The Blue Revolution
  - Unit 3, Lesson 5: Twenty-One Days Without Food
  - Unit 4, Lesson 5: Mystery of the Monarchs
  - Unit 5, Lesson 5: Plastic Money

- Thoroughly checked for factual accuracy, each reading has been revised to include level-appropriate structures and vocabulary.

- New collocation activities throughout the text help students understand how words fit together in chunks.

- New pedagogical design, photos, and illustrations aid student comprehension and ease navigation through the text.

- *ExamView*® *Pro* test-generating software allows instructors to create custom tests and quizzes.

- A new website (found at [http://elt.thomson.com/readingandvocabulary](http://elt.thomson.com/readingandvocabulary)) features vocabulary flashcards, crossword puzzles, quizzes, and more to help students review for tests.
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