Contents

Lesson 1

Grammar The Simple Present

Context Animals

Reading 1 Special Friends

- 1.1 *Be* Simple Present—Form
- 1.2 Contractions with *Be*
- 1.3 *Be*—Use
- 1.4 Negative Statements with *Be*
- 1.5 Yes/No Questions with Be
- 1.6 *Wh*-Questions with *Be*

Reading 2 Guide Dogs

- 1.7 The Simple Present Affirmative Statements—Form
- 1.8 The Simple Present—Use
- 1.9 The Simple Present—Negative Statements

Reading 3 Lucy Cooke, Zoologist

- 1.10 The Simple Present—Questions
- 1.11 *Wh* Questions with a Preposition
- 1.12 Questions About Meaning, Spelling, Cost, and Time

Reading 3 Bottlenose Dolphins

- 1.13 Frequency Words with the Simple Present
- 1.14 Position of Frequency Words
- 1.15 Questions about Frequency

Lesson 2

Grammar The Present Continuous

The Future

Context Generations

Reading 1 Second Careers

- 2.1 Present Continuous—Form
- 2.2 Present Continuous—Use
- 2.3 Questions with the Present Continuous

Reading 2 Digital Natives and Digital Immigrants

- 2.4 Contrasting the Simple Present and the Present Continuous
- 2.5 Action and Nonaction Verbs

Reading 3 The Future United States Population

- 2.6 The Future with *Will*
- 2.7 The Future with *Be Going To*
- 2.8 Choosing Will or Be Going To or Present Continuous for Future
- 2.9 Future + Time or *If* Clause

Lesson 3

Grammar The Simple Past

The Habitual Past with *Used To*

Context What Is Success?

Reading 1 Failure and Success

- 3.1 The Simple Past—Form
- 3.2 The Simple Past—Use

Reading 2 Never Too Late to Learn

- 3.3 The Past of *Be*
- 3.4 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs
- 3.5 The Simple Past of Irregular Verbs

Reading 3 If at First Your Don't Succeed

3.6 Negatives and Questions with the Simple Past

Reading 4 Success in Changing Laws

3.7 The Habitual Past with *Used To*

Lesson 4

Grammar Possessive Forms

Object Pronouns Reflexive Pronouns

Questions

Context Weddings

Reading 1 A Traditional American Wedding

- 4.1 Overview of Possessive Forms and Pronouns
- 4.2 Possessive Forms of Nouns
- 4.3 Possessive Adjectives
- 4.4 Possessive Pronouns
- 4.5 Questions with *Whose*

Reading 2 Economizing on a Wedding

- 4.6 Object Pronouns
- 4.7 Reflexive Pronouns

Reading 3 New Wedding Trends

- 4.8 Direct and Indirect Objects
- 4.9 Say and Tell

Reading 4 Questions and Answers about American Weddings

- 4.10 Questions about the Subject
- 4.11 Questions about the Complement

Lesson 5

Grammar Singular and Plural Count and Noncount Nouns

There + Be Quantity Words

Context Thanksgiving, Pilgrims, and Native Americans

Reading 1 Thanksgiving

- 5.1 Noun Plurals—Form
- 5.2 Using the Plural for Generalizations
- 5.3 Special Cases of Singular and Plural

Reading 2 Cranberry Sauce

- 5.4 Count and Noncount Nouns
- 5.5 Nouns that Can Be Both Count and Noncount
- 5.6 Units of Measure with Noncount Nouns
- 5.7 A Lot Of, Much, Many

Reading 3 The First Americans

- 5.8 *There* + a Form of *Be*
- 5.9 Some, Any, A, No

Reading 4 Navajo Code Talkers

- 5.10 A Few, Several, A Little
- 5.11 A Few vs. Few; A Little vs. A Little
- 5.12 Too Much/Too Many vs. A Lot Of

Lesson 6

Grammar Modifiers

Adverbs

Context A Healthy Planet, A Healthy Body

Reading 1 Feeding the Planet

- 6.1 Modifying a Noun
- 6.2 Adjectives
- 6.3 Noun Modifiers

Reading 2 Get Healthy!

- 6.4 Adverbs
- 6.5 Adjective vs. Adverb

Reading 3 A Good Night's Sleep

- 6.6 Too, Too Much, Too Many, and Enough
- 6.6 Too and Very

Lesson 7

Grammar Time Words

The Past Continuous

Context Immigrants and Refugees

Reading 1 Ellis Island

7.1 Time Words

7.2 When and Whenever

Reading 2 Henri and Bridget—Refugees from Burundi

- 7.3 The Past Continuous—Form
- 7.4 The Past Continuous with a Specific Time
- 7.5 Using *When* to Connect the Past Continuous and Simple Past
- Reading 3 Albert Einstein—Refugee from Germany
 - 7.6 Using While to Connect the Past Continuous and the Simple Past
 - 7.7 Simple Past vs. Past Continuous with *When*
 - 7.8 Using the -ing Form After Time Words

Lesson 8

Grammar Modals

Context Rules and Recommendations

Reading 1 An Apartment Lease

- 8.1 Overview of Modals (Phrasal Modals)
- 8.2 Obligation/Necessity—*Must* and Phrasal Modals
- 8.3 Permission/Prohibition—May and Phrasal Modals
- 8.4 Expectation—*Be Supposed To*
- 8.5 Ability/Permission—Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals
- Reading 2 Smoke Detectors
 - 8.6 Advice—Should, Ought To, Had Better
 - 8.7 Negatives of Modals
- Reading 3 Starting Life in a New Country
 - 8.8 Conclusions or Deductions—*Must*
 - 8.9 Possibility—*May/Might*
- Reading 4 At a Garage Sale
 - 8.10 Using Modals for Politeness

Lesson 9

Grammar The Present Perfect

The Present Perfect Continuous

Context Virtual Communities

Reading 1 Google

- 9.1 The Present Perfect—Forms
- 9.2 The Past Participle
- 9.3 The Present Perfect with an Adverb

Reading 2 Crowdfunding

- 9.4 The Present Perfect—Overview of Uses
- 9.5 The Present Perfect with Continuation from Past to Present
- 9.6 The Simple Past vs. The Present Perfect vs. The Simple Present

Reading 3 Khan Academy

- 9.7 The Present Perfect with Repetition from Past to Present
- 9.8 The Present Perfect with an Indefinite Time in the Past
- 9.9 The Present Perfect vs. The Simple Past

Reading 4 Technology: Genealogy and the Genographic Project

- 9.10 The Present Perfect Continuous—Form
- 9.11 The Present Perfect Continuous—Use

LESSON 10

Grammar Gerunds

Infinitives

Context Jobs

Reading 1 Finding a Job

10.1 Gerunds—An Overview

10.2 Gerunds as Subjects

10.3 Gerunds as Objects

10.4 Verb + Preposition + Gerund/ Adjective + Preposition + Gerund

Reading 2 Employment Engagement

10.5 Infinitives—An Overview

10.6 Infinitives after Expressions with *It*

10.7 Infinitives after Adjectives

10.8 Infinitives after Verbs

10.9 Objects before Infinitives

10.10 Infinitives to Show Purpose

10.11 Infinitive or Gerund after a Verb

Lesson 11

Grammar Adjective Clauses

Context Making Connections with Friends

Reading 1 Reconnecting with Old Friends

11.1 Adjective Clauses—Overview

11.2 Relative Pronouns as Subjects

11.3 Relative Pronouns as Objects

Reading 2 Making Connections Using Meetup

11.4 Relative Pronouns as Objects of Prepositions

11.5 Whose + Noun

Reading 3 Mark Zuckerberg and Facebook

11.6 Adjective Clauses with Where and When

Lesson 11

Grammar Adjective Clauses

Context Making Connections with Friends

Reading 1 Reconnecting with Old Friends

11.1 Adjective Clauses—Overview

11.2 Relative Pronouns as Subjects

11.3 Relative Pronouns as Objects

Reading 2 Making Connections Using Meetup

11.4 Relative Pronouns as Objects of Prepositions

11.5 Whose + Noun

Reading 3 Mark Zuckerberg and Facebook

11.6 Adjective Clauses with Where and When

Lesson 12

Grammar Superlatives

Comparatives

Context Sports and Athletes

Reading 1 Gregg Treinish—Extreme Athlete and Conservationist

12.1 The Superlative Form of Adjectives and Adverbs

12.2 Superlatives—Use

Reading 2 Americans' Attitude Toward Soccer

12.3 Comparative Forms of Adjectives and Adverbs

12.4 Comparatives—Use

Reading 3 An Amazing Athlete

12.5 *As.*..*As*

12.6 As Many/Much...As

12.7 The Same...As

Reading 3 Football and Soccer

12.8 Showing Similarity with *Like* and *Alike*

Lesson 13

Grammar Superlatives

Comparatives

Context Sports and Athletes

Reading 1 Gregg Treinish—Extreme Athlete and Conservationist

13.1 The Superlative Form of Adjectives and Adverbs

13.2 Superlatives—Use

Reading 2 Americans' Attitude Toward Soccer

13.3 Comparative Forms of Adjectives and Adverbs

13.4 Comparatives—Use

Reading 3 An Amazing Athlete

13.5 *As.*..*As*

13.6 As Many/Much...As

13.7 The Same...As

Reading 3 Football and Soccer

13.8 Showing Similarity with *Like* and *Alike*

LESSON 14

Grammar Superlatives

Comparatives

Context Sports and Athletes

Reading 1 Gregg Treinish—Extreme Athlete and Conservationist

12.1 The Superlative Form of Adjectives and Adverbs

12.2 Superlatives—Use

Reading 2 Americans' Attitude Toward Soccer

12.3 Comparative Forms of Adjectives and Adverbs

12.4 Comparatives—Use

Reading 3 An Amazing Athlete

12.5 *As.*..*As*

12.6 As Many/Much...As

12.7 The Same...As

Reading 3 Football and Soccer

12.8 Showing Similarity with *Like* and *Alike*

Appendices

A Spelling and Pronunciation of Verbs

B Irregular Noun Plurals

C Uses of articles

D Verbs and Adjectives Followed by a Preposition

E Direct and Indirect Objects

F Irregular Nouns

G Metric Conversion

H Irregular Verb Forms

I Man

Glossary of Grammatical Terms Index

