	In this unit, you learn how to:	Grammar	Vocabulary	Reading	Listening	Developing conversations
O1 CITIES page 8	 describe different aspects of cities and city life emphasise and reinforce ideas in different ways talk about urban problems and how to tackle them talk about changes in urban areas tell urban myths 	Perfect tenses	 City life Changes Binomials (<i>bits and pieces</i>, etc.) 	 Cities that have overcome problems Perpetuating the myths 	 Two different cities Recovering from disaster Three urban myths 	Emphasising and reinforcing
02 CULTURE AND IDENTITY page 14	 talk about different aspects of culture and society politely disagree with people's opinions express feelings and opinions more emphatically talk about useful objects in the home discuss your own personal / national identities 	Emphatic structures	 Society and culture Household objects Expressions with <i>thing</i> 	 Foreign objects National and individual identity 	 Society and culture in different countries Feelings about British culture 	Disagreeing
O3 RELATIONSHIPS page 20	 talk about people you know give your impression of people you don't know well express opinions in more tentative ways discuss issues surrounding divorce share and talk through problems 	• would	 Describing people Divorce Phrasal verbs 	• The bitter end	What're they like?Relationships	 Giving your impression What's up?
04 POLITICS page 26	 give opinions about politics talk about consequences of political proposals describe politicians and their qualities tell jokes talk about voting and elections 	Conditionals	 Consequences Politicians Elections and politics 	 Beyond a joke! The electoral system Swiss style 	 Goverment proposals Political jokes Voting 	Giving opinions
Review 01page 32Writing 01page 120Writing 02page 122	This Review unit revises units 1–4 Describing visual data Expressing your opinion					
05 NIGHT IN, NIGHT OUT page 36	 talk about feelings comment on what you hear change the subject understand and comment on a guide describe books 	Noun phrases	 Feelings noun + of Describing books 	• A What's on guide	A night outBook clubs	• I bet / imagine
06 CONFLICT page 42	 describe what people do during and after arguments give negative / private information talk about how you'd like things to be different discuss war and social conflict talk about peace and justice 	• I wish	 Adverbs War and peace Social conflict	 Hope springs eternal The Truth and Reconciliation Commission 	 Two conflicts Disputes in the news The Truth and Reconciliation Commission 	Giving negative / private information
07 SCIENCE AND RESEARCH page 48	 explain and discuss news stories about science express surprise and disbelief discuss the uses and abuses of statistics talk about what different kinds of science entail 	• Passives	Talking about scienceStatisticsForming words	• Truth and statistics	 Discussing news stories about science Five scientists discuss their jobs 	Expressing surprise and disbelief
08 NATURE page 54	 describe natural landscapes use tags to emphasise your opinions describe different ways of talking describe animals, their habitats and their habits 	• Auxiliaries	Describing sceneryCommunicatingAnimals	 Why I love natural history programmes Endangered animals 	 Two different landscapes A lecture by a linguistics professor Animal habitats and features 	• Emphatic tags
Review 02 page 60 Writing 03 page 124 Writing 04 page 126	This Review unit revises units 5–8 A review Describing processes					
NATIONAL	Bringing the world to the classr	oom and the classroom to	life			NGL.Cengage.com/EL1



	In this unit, you learn how to:	Grammar	Vocabulary	Reading	Listening	Developing conversations
09 WORK page 64	 describe what people do at work signal that you are making deductions talk about the nature of work discuss terms and conditions of employment discuss issues related to dismissal and tribunals 	Continuous forms	 Company jobs and tasks Adverb adjective collocations The world of work 	• The Living Dead	 The first day at work Underemployment Five news stories about work 	• Deductions
10 HEALTH AND ILLNESS	 describe different medical and surgical procedures show you are not being exact when describing things describe medical conditions and their symptoms make comments about past and present situations 	Modal verbs	 Operations Body actions Medical conditions	 East meets West Two different medical conditions 	 Two surgical procedures A mindfulness experience A miracle cure 	• Vague language
11 PLAY page 76	 talk about sports you watch or do recognise and use irony explain how to play different games recognise and discuss playful language use sports and games metaphors 	 Linking words 	 Doing and watching sport Games Sports and games metaphors 	• Not just child's play	 Sports success and failure A short lecture on playing cards Stories about different games 	Irony and humour
12 HISTORY page 82	 describe key events in people's lives talk about how people have built success use similes to make descriptions more interesting ask for clarification discuss key historical events 	• Dramatic inversion	 Personal histories Presenting arguments and theories Recent history 	Ancient history?	 An amazing life Recent historical milestones 	SimilesAsking for clarification
Review 03 page 88 Writing 05 page 128 Writing 06 page 130	This Review unit revises units 9–12 A covering letter A magazine article					
13 NEWS AND THE MEDIA page 92	 understand news programmes better comment on news stories recognise and use rhetorical questions talk about the media report what people said 	 Reporting and verb patterns 	News headlinesNewspapers	• Popular papers	 Did you see? Future of news publishing The evening news 	 Rhetorical questions and common opinions
14 BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS page 98	 discuss different aspects of running a firm talk about how your business is doing network and make small talk talk about problems with banks take minutes and hold meetings 	Relative clauses	<i>How's business?</i>Business situations	 Laughing all the way from the bank 	 Two phone calls between colleagues A business meeting in a footwear company 	• Small talk
15 FASHION page 104	 describe hairstyles and clothes correct misunderstandings give opinions on style talk about trends discuss fashion and media images 	Prepositions	 Style and design Fashion and the media 	 An extract from Adorned in Dreams At a costume museum 	 Four conversations about style A lecture about fashion and society 	 Backtracking and correcting
16 DANGER AND RISK page 110	 describe accidents use and understand a range of interjections talk about laws – risk and safety think critically about texts discuss the pros and cons of Internet use 	• Other future forms	 Accidents and injuries Laws and regulations Dangers and risks 	• Bureaucrats back down on tan ban	 Scar stories A health and safety officer A radio phone-in programme 	Interjections
Review 04 page 116 Writing 07 page 132 Writing 02 page 134 Grammar reference pages 136–155	This Review unit revises units 13–16 A Wiki guide Giving information					

Information files pages 156–159 Audioscript pages 160–175