

	Example from Vantage	Student book	Work book	Reading and Writing
Α	<u>vuntage</u>			
WORD LEVEL				
A1 NOUNS				
1.3.1				
Forms				
1.3.2	Shopping trolley	U2: P21/22: E23/29:	U2: P16: E6/7: V	
Compound	,,, ,, ,,	V		
·		U2: P22: E27/29: SP		
		U4: P40: E6/8 + 11:		
		V		
		U4: P49: E41: REV		
		U9: P92: E21: R		
A2 PRONOUNS				
2.1				
Types of pronouns				
2.1.2				
Personal				
Non –subject forms	Me, you, him, her, it,			
	we, they			
Possessive	Mine, yours, his,			
	hers, ours, theirs			
Prop word	one			
A3 DETERMINERS				
3.1				
Definite article				
Use				
With uniques	The sun is shining	U8: P86/87: E28/32: G	U8: P63: E14/15: G	
		U8: P88: E38: REV		
With uniques for a	Send for the doctor	U8: P86/87: E28/32:	U8: P63: E14/15: G	
given person or		G		
situation				
		U8: P88: E38: REV		
Generically	The cow eats grass	U8: P83: E8: R		
	and makes milk			
		U8: P86/87: E28/32:	U8: P63: E14/15: G	
		G		
		U8: P88: E38: REV		
Anaphorically	Italy is a beautiful	U8: P86/87: E28/32:	U8: P63: E14/15: G	
	and I like the country	G		
	very much.			
		U8: P88: E38: REV		
3.2				
Indefinite article				
Use	The section of			
Unspecified person	There is a man	U8: P83: E8: R		
or thing	outside May Lbaya an			
	May I have an			

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	orange?			
		U8: P86/87: E28/32: G	U8: P63: E14/15: G	
		U8: P88: E38: REV		
3.7				
Quantitative				
Indefinite	Some, any, no, every, much, most, many, more, several, few			
A4 ADJECTIVES				
Participial				
Present, active Vinf + ing	A working mother This novel is boring	U14: P146/147: E7/9: V	U14: P107: E5/6: V	
A5 ADVERBS				
5.1				
Functions of adverbs				
Of time	Always, already, now, then, ago	U3: P30: E9: R		
		U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
		U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV	U4: P34: E18: TYK	
Of place	Here, there	U3: P30: E9: R		
		U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
Of manner	Fast, hard, well	U3: P30: E9: R		
		U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
Of degree	Very, quite, too	U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
		U9: P92: E11/13: V	U9: P67: E5: V	
Anteriority	Before, already, yet	U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV	U4: P34: E18: TYK	
Past reference	Just, recently	U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV		
Of frequency	Always, often, sometimes	U3: P30: E9: R		
		U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45:	U3: P27: E19: TYK	

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		REV		
		U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV		
5.2 Form				
Simple	Fast, hard, now	U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
Adj + ly	Quickly, certainly	U3: P32/33: E17/23: G	U3: P23: E7/8: G	
		U3: P37: E44/45: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
A6 PREPOSITION				
6.1 Types				
6.1.1 Of position	Above, against, among, at, before, behind, below, between, in inside, on, opposite, outside, over, round			
6.1.6 Time				
Point of time	At, by, in, on			
Duration	During, for, from to, since, until, til			
Anteriority	Before			
Posteriority	After			
6.1.8	By			
Agency	29			
6.1.11	Of, with			
Possession				
6.2 Use	At Vantage level, learners are able to understand and produce the above prepositions in the functions given, together with the phrasal prepositions listed in B6 below, as exponents of the functional and notional categories set out in chapters 5,6,8 and Appendix A. they can extrapolate from	U13: P134/135: E8/10: V	U13: P99: E4/5: V	

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		T		[]
	transparent uses			
	corresponding to			
	6.1.1 -13, but not to			
	the often arbitrary			
	uses of prepositions			
	in adverbial phrases			
	(e.g. for many			
	reasons), including			
	those in which the			
	choice of preposition			
	is determined by the			
	verb, adjective, etc.			
	qualified (e.g. to look			
	after, to be different			
	from). These they			
	should observe,			
	note, remember,			
	confirm and then			
	use.			
A7 VERBS				
7.1				
Forms				
7.1.3				
Compound forms				
regular and irregular				
7.1.3.1	Have + past	U6: P67/68: E34/37	U6: P48: E13/14: G	
Perfective	participle	+ 39: G		
		U6: P69: E43/45:	U6: P50: E19: TYK	
		REV	00.1 00. E10. TH	
7.1.3.2	Be + present	U6: P67/68: E34/37	U6: P48: E13/14: G	
Progressive	participle	+ 39: G	00.140.210/14.0	
	participie	1 33. 0		
(continuous)				
		U6: P69: E43/45:	U6: P50: E19: TYK	
7400	De la marte d'al t	REV		
7.1.3.3	Be + past participle	U13: P140: E29: R		
Passive				
		U13: P141/142:	U13: P102: E12/13:	
		E33/37: G	G	
		U13: P143: E42/43:	U13: P104: E19:	
		REV	ТҮК	
7.1.3.4	Auxiliary + infinitive	U13: P140: E29: R		
Modal				
		U13: P141/142:	U13: P102: E12/13:	
		E33/37: G	G	
		U13: P143: E42/43:	U13: P104: E19:	
		REV	TYK	
7.2				
Use				
7.2.1				
Types of verb				
7.2.1.1				
Intransitive				
Actions	Dance, play	U3: P35: E35: L		
	Darice, play	UJ. FJJ. EJJ. L	1	

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JUST & JUST RIGHT Upper Intermediate (B2) Key Grammatical Structures



	Talk		1	
7.2.1.2				
Transitive (passim)	Bring, take, carry, kill.			
riansilive (passilii)	Pull, push, put			
Causative	Have, get, make	U7: P76/77: E 25/29:	U7: P54: E13/14: G	
Gudduivo	navo, gol, mako	G		
		-	U7: P57: E21: TYK	
7.2.1.7				
Complementing				
verbs (i.e. verbs with				
clausal				
complementation)				
denoting				
Cognitive attitudes	Think, believe, know,	U2: P24: E35 + 37: G		
	forget, remember, wonder			
	wonder	U2: P26: E46: REV	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
		U2: P20: E40: REV U6: P61/62: E18: V	U6: P44: E1/2:V	
		00.101/02.E10.V	U6: P50: E19: TYK	
Emotions	Enjoy, love, hate,	U4: P40: E9/11: V	00.1 00. E13. 11K	
Linotons	care, surprise,	04.140. L0/11. V		
	expect, hope			
		U4: P49: E44/45:		
		REV		
		U14: P151/152:	U14: P109: E12: FL	
		E28/32 FL		
		U14: P154: E39:	U14: P112: E18:	
		REV	ТҮК	
Sensory perception	Watch, hear, see,	U3: P35: E35: L		
	taste, smell, look			
		U6: P61/62: E1/8: V	U6: P44: E1/2: V	
Deflection	Think haliana hana		U6: P50: E19: TYK U5: P40: E11: FL	
Reflection	Think, believe , hope, know	U5: P56/57: E29/32: FL	05: P40: E11: FL	
	KIIOW	U6: P61/62: E1/8: V	U6: P44: E1/2: V	
		00. F01/02. L1/0. V	U6: P50: E19: TYK	
Expression	Say, answer, ask, tell	U14: P149/150:	U14: P108/109:	
Expression		E20/22 + 25/26: G	E10/11:G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18:	
			ТҮК	
7.2.2				
Use of verb forms				
7.7.2.2				
Simple past forms				
7.7.2.2.1	I saw Helen	U2: P23/24: E30/37:	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
Verbs denoting	yesterday	G		
actions completed in				
a past period			U2: P20: E19: TYK	
		U2: P26: E46: REV	02.120. 210. 111	
		U10: P102: E9: R		
		U10: P102: E9: R U10: P103/104: E	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
		U10: P102: E9: R		

Just & Just Right Intermediate (B2)

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			1	
7.7.2.2.2 Reporting statements	He said dogs and cats were animals.	U10: P102: E9: R		
and questions which	He asked if my sister			
contained simple	worked in a factory			
present forms				
7.7.2.2.3		U14: P148: E18: R		
For the equivalents				
of simple present				
usage but relating to				
a past period				
General statements	Formerly, there were 240 pence to a £1	U2: P20: E12: R		
		U2: P23/24: E30/37: G	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
		U10: P102: E9: R		
Permanent states	As a child I lived in	U2: P20: E12: R		
	London			
		U2: P23/24: E30/37: G	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
		U10: P103/104: E 14/18: G	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
		U10: P109: E40:	U10: P81: E21:	
		REV	ТҮК	
Habitual actions	Last year I drove to work every day	U2: P23/24: E30/37: G	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
		U2: P26: E46: REV	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
		U10: P103/104: E 14/18: G	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
		U10: P109: E40: REV	U10: P81: E21: TYK	
Stative verbs	<i>He thought it was time to go</i>	U10: P102: E9: R		
7.2.2.3	-			
Present perfect with				
reference to present				
time Anteriority	Have you seen	U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
, anonomy	Mary?			
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV	U4: P34: E18: TYK	
Past reference (a	It has stopped	U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
past action leading to	raining			
a present condition)				
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV	U4: P34: E18: TYK	
Continuity: an action	I have known Peter	U4: P41: E14/15: G	U4: P30: E7/8: G	
or state, beginning in	for ten years since I			
the past, which is	met him in Munich			
still continuing				
		U4: P48: E38/39: REV	U4: P34: E18: TYK	
7.2.2.4		· · · · ·		
Past perfect (with the				

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JUST & JUST RIGHT Upper Intermediate (B2) Key Grammatical Structures



	1			
same denotations as				
the present perfect,				
but with reference to				
a previous time)				
Anteriority	He had met Mary earlier that day	U10: P102: E9: R	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
Past reference	The guests had arrived	U2: P20: E12: R		
	anned	U2: P23/24: E30/37:	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
		G	02. F 10. E0/9. G	
		U10: P102: E9: R		
		U10: P103/104: E 14/18: G	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
		U10: P109: E40:	U10: P81: E21:	
		REV	TYK	
In indirect speech reporting past statements and questions containing present perfect forms	He asked if she had seen Mary lately. She said the guests had arrived	U14: P148: E18: R		
		U14: P149/150:	U14: P108/109:	
		E20/22 + 25/26: G	E10/11:G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18:	
		014. 104. E00. NEV	TYK	
7.2.2.6				
Past continuous				
	Cha waa wwiting a			
Action in progress	She was writing a letter when the telephone rang	U2: P20: E12: R		
		U2: P23/24: E30/37: G	U2: P16: E8/9: G	
		U10: P102: E9: R		
		U10: P103/104: E	U10: P76: E5/6: G	
		14/18: G		
		U10: P109: E40:	U10: P81: E21:	
		REV	TYK	
In indirect speech, reporting past statements and questions containing present continuous forms	He said it was still raining	U14: P148: E18: R		
		U14: P149/150:	U14: P108/109:	
		E20/22 + 25/26: G	E10/11:G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18: TYK	
7.2.2.7 Present perfect continuous				
Continuity in a	I have been standing	U4: P42: E16/18: G	1	
present frame of reference	here since six o'clock			
		U10: P103/104: E 14/18: G	U10: P76: E5/6: G	

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		U10: P109: E40:	U10: P81: E21:	
In indiac stars 1		REV	ТҮК	
In indirect speech,	He said he had been	U14: P148: E18: R		
reporting statements	playing tennis (
and questions	reporting either "I			
containing verbs in	have been playing			
the past continuous	tennis" or "I was			
or present perfect	playing tennis"			
continuous				
		U14: P149/150:	U14: P108/109:	
		E20/22 + 25/26: G	E10/11:G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18:	
			ТҮК	
7.2.2.9				
The passive voice				
Forms and passive	He was warned by	U2: P20: E12: R		
with "by" adjunct	the police	02.1 201 2 12.1 1		
		U13: P140: E29: R		_
		U13: P141/142:	U13: P102: E12/13:	-
		E33/37: G	G	
		U13: P143: E42/43:	U13: P104: E19:	-
		REV	ТҮК	
Agentless passive	My purse has been	U13: P140: E29: R		
(when the subject of	stolen			
the corresponding				
active sentence is				
unknown, irrelevant				
or not to be revealed)				
e.g. with the		U13: P141/142:	U13: P102: E12/13:	
following verbs		E33/37: G	G	
		U13: P143: E42/43:	U13: P104: E19:	
		REV	ТҮК	
To be allowed	Smoking is only			
	permitted in the bar.			
To be prohibited	Swimming is			
	prohibited in the river			
Baked, boiled, fried,	I prefer my fish to be			
grilled	grilled			
To be included	Service is included in			
	the bill			
To be seen to be	Children should be		+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	
To be seen, to be				
heard	seen and not heard		<u> </u>	
To be called	The pub in our			
	village is called "the			
	King's Head"		ļ	
To be operated	He was operated			
(up)on	(up)on for cancer of			
	the stomach			
To be trained	He was trained as an			
	electronic engineer			
To be stolen	My purse has been	U13: P141/142:	U13: P102: E12/13:	
	stolen	E33/37: G	G	
		U13: P143: E42/43:	U13: P104: E19:	
		REV	TYK	

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Role of subject corresponding to direct object in an active sentence	The train was delayed by fog	U13: P140: E29: R		
		U13: P141/142: E33/37: G	U13: P102: E12/13: G	
		U13: P143: E42/43: REV	U13: P104: E19: TYK	
Corresponding to the indirect object in an active sentence	I was given another room when I asked for it.	U13: P141/142: E33/37: G	U13: P102: E12/13: G	
		U13: P143: E42/43: REV	U13: P104: E19: TYK	
7.2.3 Uses of Be				
(as auxiliary) + past participle (passive voice)	England were defeated by Australia	U13: P140: E29: R		
		U13: P141/142: E33/37: G	U13: P102: E12/13: G	
		U13: P143: E42/43: REV	U13: P104: E19: TYK	
7.2.4 Use of Have				
(+ NP + past participle) causative	I have my shirts made in Hong Kong	U7: P76/77: E 25/29: G	U7: P54: E13/14: G	
· · · /			U7: P57: E21: TYK	
7.2.5 Uses of Do				
Interrogative	Do you eat cheese?	U2: P20/ 21: E14/16 + 21/22: FL		
7.2.6 Uses of modal auxiliaries				
7.2.6.1 Can				
Requests	Can you do this for me?	U2: P20/21: E14/16 + 21/22: FL		
Possibility	It cannot snow in Ghana	U2: P26: E47: REV U13: P136/138: E14/17 + 20/22: FL	U2: P20: E19: TYK U13: P100: E7/8: FL	
7.2.6.2 Could				
Past of can	Mithridates could speak many languages	U13: P136/138: E14/17 + 20/22: FL	U13: P100: E7/8: FL	
Could for tentative requests	Could you speak more slowly, please?	U2: P20/21: E14/16 + 21/22: FL	U2: P14/15: E4/5: FL	
7.2.6.3		U2: P26: E47: REV	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
May Possibility	It may rain this afternoon	U13: P136/138: E14/17 + 20/22: FL	U13: P100: E7/8: FL	

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3005				
7.2.6.5				
Must Logical necessity	He speaks Flemish and French. He must be Belgian	U13: P136/138: E14/17 + 20/22: FL	U13: P100: E7/8: FL	
7.2.6.8 Will				
Future reference	The sun will rise at 6 a.m. tomorrow	U6: P67: E31: R		
		U6: P67/68: E34/37 + 39: G	U6: P48: E13/14: G	
		U6: P69: E43/45: REV	U6: P50: E19: TYK	
7.2.6.9 Would				
Indirect speech	He thought he would go to London the next day	U14: P148: E18: R		
		U14: P149/150: E20/22 + 25/26: G	U14: P108/109: E10/11:G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18: TYK	
Polite requests	Would you close the window, please?	U2: P20/21: E14/16 + 21/22: FL	U2: P14/15: E4/5: FL	
		U2: P26: E47: REV	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
Hypothetical conditions	If you asked me, I would come	U5: P52/53: E9/13: G		
		U5: P59: E41/42: REV	U5: P43: E16: TYK	
Unreal conditions	If you had asked me, I would have come	U5: P52/53: E9/13: G	U5: P37/38: E4/5: G	
		U5: P59: E41/42: REV	U5: P43: E16: TYK	
Would for advice	If you asked me, I'd go to London	U3: P333/34: E24/26 + 29/30: FL	U3: P24: E9: FL	
		U3: P37: E46: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK	
A8 CONJUNCTIONS				
8.1 Coordinating (joining constituents of equal rank)				
Conjunctive				
And Joining non=contrastive constituents of the	She is always happy and beautiful and she and I are in love and intend to get			U7: C: P50/51: E1/4
same rank 8.1.1.2	married but			
But				
Joining contrastive constituents	He is intelligent but lazy	U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4
A				U7: C: P50/51: E1/4
As well as (non	He is intelligent as	U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4

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contrastive)	well as active			
				U7: C: P50/51: E1/4
Reason, cause:	We are glad because	U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4
As, because, since	the sun is shining			
Effect, consequence	It was so hot that I took my coat off. Or It was hot, so I took my coat off.	U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4
Conditional	If it doesn't rain, we'll go fishing	U5: P52/53: E9/13: G	U5: P37/38: E4/5: G	
		U5: P59: E40/42: REV	U5: P43: E16: TYK	
B PHRASE LEVEL				
B1 NOUN PHRASE				
1.1 Form				
1.1.2 A noun without determiner				
1.1.7 (determiner) + adverb of degree + adjective + noun	Chess is a very different game	U1: P9: E14/15: R		U1: A: P7: E4
		U1: P11/12: E23/25: FL	U1: P9: E10: FL	
		U1 P15: E46: REV		
1.1.9 (Determiner +) (adverb+) (adjective +) noun + relative adjunct		U1: P9: E14/15: R		U1: A: P7: E4
1.1.9.2 Prepositional phrase	The chair in the bedroom is broken	U1: P9: E14/15: R		U1: A: P7: E4
		U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4
1.2. Use of noun phrases				
In prepositional phrases	We went to a fine old house	U3: P36: E40/43: W	U3: P26: E15: W	U3: C: 21: E1/4
1.1.12 Nominalised verb phrases				
To + VP infinitive	I want to go home	U2: P24: E35 + 37: G		
		U2: P26: E46: REV		
VP gerund	I like swimming in the sea	U2: P24: E35 + 37: G		
		U2: P26: E46: REV		
1.1.13 Use of nominalised verb phrases				
1.1.13.1.4 Following certain				

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close to1.1.13.3VP gerund1.1.13.3.2Following certain complementing verbsForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P24: E35 + 37: G U2: P26: E46: REV U2: P24: E35 + 37: G U2: P24: E35 + 37: G U2: P26: E46: REV U2: P26: E46: REV U9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P97: E11/13: V U9: P94/95: E24/25:	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
close ti1.1.13.3VP gerund1.1.13.3.2Following certain complementing verbsForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	he door? er forget ig the Prime er a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U2: P24: E35 + 37: G U2: P26: E46: REV U2: P26: E46: REV U9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V		
VP gerund1.1.13.3.2Following certain complementing verbsForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveBaAdverb + past participleB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P24: E35 + 37: G U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V		
VP gerund1.1.13.3.2Following certain complementing verbsForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisteB2Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveBaVerb + past participleThis is made ofB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
VP gerund 1.1.13.3.2 Following certain complementing verbs Forget, remember I'll never meetin Minister B2 Adjective phrases 2.1 Forms Adverb of degree + gradable adjective beautif intellige Adverb + past participle B4 VERB PHRASE 4.1 Forms containing one main verb Verb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct 4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
1.1.13.3.2 Following certain complementing verbs Forget, remember I'll never meetin Minister B2 Adjective phrases Adjective phrases 2.1 Forms Adverb of degree + gradable adjective She is beautif intellige Adverb + past This is made of the second of the sec	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
Following certain complementing verbsI'll never meetin MinisterForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrasesAdjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofVERB PHRASEVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunctOur gu this be the tree4.1.13The wi the treePhrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+The wi the tree	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
complementing verbsForget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrasesAdjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofB4 VERB PHRASEVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + 	a very ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
Forget, rememberI'll never meetin MinisterB2Adjective phrasesAdjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofB4 VERB PHRASEVerb + adverbial (prepositional) 	a very ful and most ent woman	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
meetin Minister B2 Adjective phrases 2.1 Forms Adverb of degree + gradable adjective She is beautifinitellige Adverb + past This is participle B4 VERB PHRASE 4.1 Forms containing one main verb Verb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct 4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	a very ful and most ent woman	U2: P26: E46: REV U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofB4 VERB PHRASEOur gu this be adjunctVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunctOur gu this be the tree4.1.13 Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V	U2: P20: E19: TYK	
Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U 9: P92: E11/13: V U9: P 67: E5: V		
Adjective phrases2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U9: P 67: E5: V		
2.1FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U9: P 67: E5: V		
FormsAdverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U9: P 67: E5: V		
Adverb of degree + gradable adjectiveShe is beautif intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofAdverb + past participleThis is 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U9: P 67: E5: V		
gradable adjectivebeautifi intelligeAdverb + past participleThis is made ofB4 VERB PHRASEMade of4.1 Forms containing one main verbOur gu 	ful and most ent woman a very poorly	U9: P 67: E5: V		
Adverb + past participleThis is made ofB4 VERB PHRASEImage of4.1 Forms containing one main verbOur gu (prepositional) 	a very poorly			
participlemade ofB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunctOur gu this ber4.1.13The wing the tree of4.1.13The wing the tree ofPhrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+				
participlemade ofB4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunctOur gu this ber4.1.13The wi the tree adverbial particle (+		U9: P94/95: E24/25:		
B4VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	dua a a			
VERB PHRASE4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+	aress	G		
4.1Forms containing one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunct4.1.13Phrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+				
Forms containing one main verbOur gu this be adjunct4.1.13The wing the tree adverbial particle (+				
one main verbVerb + adverbial (prepositional) adjunctOur gu this be this be <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Verb + adverbial (prepositional)Our gu this be adjunct4.1.13The wi 				
(prepositional) adjunctthis ber ber4.1.13The will the tree adverbial particle (+				
(prepositional) adjunctthis be the be4.1.13The will the tree adverbial particle (+	lests sleep in	U5: P54: E17: G		
adjunct4.1.13The willPhrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+				
4.1.13The willPhrasal verbs: verb + adverbial particle (+the tree				
adverbial particle (+	ind blew down	U1: P9: E14/15: R		U1: A: P7: E4
	9.			
		U1: P16: E51: REV		
		U2: P20: E17: FL		
		U11: P112: E7: R		U11: A: P78: E5/6
		U11: P115/116:	U11: P85: E6/8: G	
		E15/22: G		
		U11: P121: E46:	U11: P 88: E18:	
		REV	C&L	
			U11: P86: E20:	
			ТҮК	
C:				
CLAUSE LEVEL				
C.1				
FORMS AND				
FUNCTIONS OF				
SUBORDINATE			1	
CLAUSES				1
1.1				
Main clause (NP				<u> </u>

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and finite \/D)			
and finite VP) As sole	I will come	_	
constituent of a	home soon		
simple sentence	nome soon		
As coordinate	My work is		
constituent of a	nearly		
compound	finished and I		
sentence	will come		
Contonico	home soon		
As main clause	I will come		
in a complex	home when		
sentence	my work is		
	finished		
1.2			
Subordinate			
clause			
As short answer	(When are		
to a "wh"	you coming		
question	home?)		
	When my		
	work is		
As nort of a	finished		
As part of a complex	I left when my word was	·	
sentence	done		
2.1	uone		
Noun clauses			
2.1.1.5			
Following			
certain			
complementing			
verbs			
Reporting	He said that	U14:	U14: P108/109:
	the food was	P149/150:	E10/11:G
	very good	E20/22 +	
		25/26: G	
		U14: 154: E38: REV	U14: P112: E18:
Expressing	I do hono	U2: P20/ 21:	ТҮК
hope	l do hope that you will	E14/16 +	
liope	come to	21/22: FL	
	dinner		
		U2: P26:	
		E47: REV	
2.1.2			
lf + NP + VP			
finite			
In indirect			
questions ,			
following verbs			
of	0		
Asking	She asked if	U14:	U14: P108/109:
	he was ready	P149/150: E20/22 +	E10/11:G
	yet.	25/26: G	
		25/20. 0	

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E47: REV TYK	
you could E14/16 + help me 21/22: FL U2: P26: U2: F E47: REV TYK	
you could E14/16 + help me 21/22: FL U2: P26: U2: F E47: REV TYK	
help me 21/22: FL U2: P26: U2: F E47: REV TYK	
U2: P26: U2: F E47: REV TYK	
E47: REV TYK	P20: E19:
2.1.3	
Wh clauses (wh	
+ NP + VP)	
In indirect	
questions	
following verbs	
of	D400/400
5	P108/109:
where he P149/150: E10/ was going E20/22 +	11.G
25/26: G	
U14: 154: U14:	P112: E18:
E38: REV TYK	
	P108/109:
where my P149/150: E10/	11:G
keys are? E20/22 +	
25/26: G	D 110 E 10
U14: 154: U14: E38: REV TYK	P112: E18:
	P108/109:
train was P149/150: E10/	
<i>coming</i> E20/22 +	11.0
25/26: G	
	P112: E18:
E38: REV TYK	
2.2	
Adjectival	
(relative) clauses	
2.2.1	
Following NP	
human	
Who + VP This is the U12: P128 + U12:	P94/95:
	13: G
lives with me 35/36: G	
	P97: E21:
E47/48: REV TYK	
	P94/95:
woman that 129: E26/31 : E11/ defeated me 35/36: G	13: G
at chess	
	P97: E21:
E47/48: REV TYK	
	P94/95:
u	13: G
<i>met in</i> 35/36: G	



	Turkey		
		U12: P132:	U12: P97: E21:
		E47/48: REV	ТҮК
(That) + NP +	She is the	U12: P128 +	U12: P94/95:
VР	actress (that) I like best	129: E26/31 : 35/36: G	E11/13: G
		U12: P132: E47/48: REV	U12: P97: E21: TYK
2.2.2 Following NP non-human			
Which/that + VP	I read a book which/that explains nuclear physics	U12: P128 + 129: E26/31 : 35/36: G	U12: P94/95: E11/13: G
		U12: P132: E47/48: REV	U12: P97: E21: TYK
Which/that +NP + VP	Have you seen the car which/that I bought?	U12: P128 + 129: E26/31 : 35/36: G	U12: P94/95: E11/13: G
		U12: P132: E47/48: REV	U12: P97: E21: TYK
2.2.4 Restrictive and non-restrictive relative clauses			
Restrictive	I do not buy books which are boring (i.e. I only buy Interesting books)	U12: P126: E24: R	
		U12: P128 + 129: E26/31 : 35/36: G	U12: P94/95: E11/13: G
		U12: P132: E47/48: REV	U12: P97: E21: TYK
Non-restrictive	I do not buy books, which are boring (I do not buy any books, because all books are boring)	U12: P126: E24: R	
		U12: P128 + 129: E26/31 : 35/36: G	U12: P94/95: E11/13: G
		U12: P132: E47/48: REV	U12: P97: E21: TYK
2.3 Adverbial			
	abt Intormodia		



clauses			
2.3.3			
Expressing			
logical relations			
Of reason	l didn't go to	U3: P36:	U3: P26: E15:
	the doctor's	E40/43: W	W
	yesterday		
	because I		
05 0000	was too ill		
Of cause	As he was	U3: P36:	U3: P26: E15:
	tired, he lost	E40/43: W	W
Effect	the match He turned	U3: P36:	U3: P26: E15:
Ellect	right, so he	E40/43: W	W
	lost his way	L40/43. W	vv
	lost nis way		U3: P27: E19:
			TYK
Of condition	lf you like,	U5: P52/53:	U5: P37/38:
	you can	E9/13: G	E4/5: G
	come too.		
			U5: P43: E16:
			ТҮК
Of comparison	Than: The	U3: P36:	U3: P26: E15:
	tea is	E40/43: W	W
	stronger than		
	l had		
	expected		
	Asas		
	He works as		
	hard as he		
	can		
	Not so as		
	He is not so		
	intelligent as he thinks he		
	is.		
D SENTENCE	13.		
LEVEL			
D1 FORM			
1.1	Consisting of		1
Simple	one main		
sentences	clause		
1.2	Consisting of	7	
Compound	two or more		
sentences	main clauses		
	linked by		
	coordinating		
	conjunctions		
1.3	Consisting of		
Complex	a main clause		
sentences	+ one or more		
	subordinate		
	clauses		1
D2			
SENTENCE			



TYPES			
2.1			
Declarative			
2.1.2			
Negative With negative	Nobody	U3: P333/34:	
indefinite	likes me.	E24/26 +	
pronoun,	Old	29/30: FL	
adverbs, etc.	soldiers		
	never die.		
		U3: P37: E46: REV	
2.2			
Interrogative			
Be/have	Are you	U1: P9/10:	
(+not) + NP +	ready?	E15/16: R	
	Haven't		
	you been to Italy?		
2.2.1.2	Don't you	U1: P10: E16:	
Do/modal	eat meat?	R	
+(not) + NP +			
		U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
		E18/22: G U1: P15:	E7/8: G U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47:	E19: TYK
		REV	
	Can I help you?	U1: P10: E16: R	
		U1: P15:	U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47: REV	E19: TYK
2.2.1.4			
Affirmative			
sentence + negative tag			
question			
With falling	You are	U1: P10: E16:	
intonation,	coming,	R	
conducive to	aren't you?		
the answer "ves"			
усэ		U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
		E18/22: G	E7/8: G
		U1: P15:	U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47: REV	E19: TYK
		U11: P117: E23/27: FL	U11: P86: E10/11: FL
		U11: P118:	
		E28/30: P	
		U11: P121: E47: REV	U11: P88: E18: C&L
			U11: P89:
			E20: TYK



With low-	You are	U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
rising	German,	E18/22: G	E7/8: G
intonation,	aren't you?	210,2210	21/01/0
non conducive			
		U1: P15:	U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47:	E19: TYK
		REV	
		U11: P117:	U11: P86:
		E23/27: FL	E10/11: FL
		U11: P118: E28/30: P	
		U11: P121:	U11: P88:
		E47: REV	E18: C&L
			U11: P89:
			E20: TYK
Negative sentence +	You don't agree with	U11: P117: E23/27: FL	U11: P86: E10/11: FL
positive tag with falling	her, do you?		
intonation conducive to			
the answer no			
		U11: P118:	
		E28/30: P	
		U11: P121:	U11: P88:
		E47: REV	E18: C&L
			U11: P89:
			E20: TYK
Negative	Jane hasn't	U2: P20 /21:	
sentence +	left yet, has	E14/16 +	
positive tag	she?	21/22: FL	
with low-rising intonation,			
non conducive			
		U11: P117:	U11: P86:
		E23/27: FL	E10/11: FL
		U11: P118:	
		E28/30: P	
		U11: P121:	U11: P88:
		E47: REV	E18: C&L
			U11: P89: E20: TYK
2.22			
Special			
questions			
(wh) requiring			
an answer			
consisting in			
or containing Who + VP	Who has	U1: P10: E16:	
finite	drunk my tea?	R	
		U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
		E18/22: G	E7/8: G
	Dight Intorm		



What + VP	What	U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
finite	interests	E18/22: G	E7/8: G
mme	you most?	E10/22. G	E770. G
	you most?	U1: P15:	U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47:	E19: TYK
		REV	E19. 11K
Which + NP +	Which	U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
VIICIT	driver owns	E18/22: G	E7/8: G
VF	this car?	E10/22. G	E7/0. G
M/ha/whama I			
Who/whom +	Who(m)		
auxiliary +NP	did you see		
+VP non-finite	last night?		
containing a			
transitive verb			
What +	What do	U1: P10: E16:	
auxiliary + NP	you want	R	
+VP non-finite	for		
containing a	breakfast?		
transitive verb			
		U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
		E18/22: G	E7/8: G
		U1: P15:	U1: P12:
		E44/45 + 47:	E19: TYK
		REV	
Which + NP +	Which food		
auxiliary +NP	do you like		
+VP finite	best?		
containing a			
transitive verb			
An adverbial	When does	U1: P15:	
of time	the train	E44/45 + 47:	
	leave?	REV	
An adverbial	How can I	U1: P10: E16:	
of manner :	pay the	R	
How +	bill?		
interrogative			
structure			
		U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
		E18/22: G	E7/8: G
		U1: P15:	
		E44/45 + 47:	
		REV	
An adverbial	Why did	U1: P10/11	U1: P7/8:
of reason	you go to	E18/22: G	E7/8: G
	church?		
2.3			
Imperative			
VP infinitive	Go to bed	U3: P333/34:	U3: P24:
	at once	E24/26 +	E9: FL
		29/30: FL	
		U3: P37: E46:	U3: P27:
		REV	E19: TYK
D3		· 、	
FUNCTIONS			
OF			
	1	1	1



SENTENCE			
TYPES			
3.1			
Affirmative			
sentences			
3.1.3			
Making			
statements			
concerning			
Agreement	l quite	U6: P64/65:	U6: P45:
	agree with	E18/22: FL	E6: FL
	you		
		U6: P69/70:	
		E43 + 50:	
		REV	
		U12:	U12: P95:
		P1130/131:	E14/15: FL
ļ		E37/43: FL	
		U12:	
		P132/133	
		E49: REV +	
Probability	Long likely	52: REV U6: P64/65:	U6: P45:
FIODADIIILY	I am likely to see him	E18/22: FL	E6: FL
	in London	E10/22. FL	EO. FL
		U6: P61/62:	U6: P44:
		E1/6: V	E1/2: V
		U6: P69/70:	U6: P50:
		E43 + 70:	E19: TYK
		REV	
		U13:	U13: P100:
		P136/138:	E7/8: FL
		E14/17 +	
		20/22: FL	
Logical	Casa	U13:	U13: P100:
necessity	Vecchia	P136/138:	E7/8: FL
	must be in	E14/17 +	
	Italy	20/22: FL	
Certainty	I am sure	U13:	U13: P100:
	he will	P136/138:	E7/8: FL
	come	E14/17 +	
2.4.4		20/22: FL	┥────┤
3.1.4			
Expressing	lucatta		
Wants and desires	I want to	U9: P96:	U9: P70: E11: FL
uesiies	see my friend	E30/34: FL	CII.FL
Intentions	I am going	U9: P99: E44:	
	to buy a	REV	
	new car		
Regret	I'm very	U5: P56/57:	U5: P40:
	sorry that I	E29/32: FL	E11: FL
	broke the		
	vase		
			U5: P43:
<u>.</u>	Pight Intorm		



			E16: TYK
Sympathy	I'm so sorry to hear your wife is ill.	U1: P11/12: E23/25: FL	U1: P9: E10: FL
		U1 P15: E46: REV	U1: P12: E19: TYK
3.1.5 Giving			
Suggestions	We might perhaps go to Turkey this year	U9: P96: E30/34: FL	U9: P70: E11: FL
		U9: P99: E44: REV	
Giving advice	Why don't you You could	U3: P333/34: E24/26 + 29/30: FL	
		U3: P37: E46: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK
Warning	This plate is very hot	U3: P333/34: E24/26 + 29/30: FL	U3: P24: E9: FL
		U3: P37: E46: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK
3.1.6 Structuring discourse			
Expressing an opinion	In my opinion,	U6: P64/65: E18/22: FL	U6: P45: E6: FL
		U6: P69/70: E43 + 50: REV	
3.3 Negative sentences			
Denying knowledge, belief	l don't think so	U6: P64/65: E18/22: FL	U6: P45: E6: FL
		U6: P69/70: E43 + 50: REV	
		U11: P117: E23/27: FL	U11: P86: E10/11: FL
3.4 Decision questions			
3.4.1 Asking for confirmation	You won, didn't you?	U1: P10/11 E20/22: G	U1: P7/8: E7/8: G
		U1: P15: E44/45 + 47: REV	U1: P12: E19: TYK
		U4: P45/46:	U4: P32:



		E27/30: FL	312: FL
		U4: P48: E40: REV	
		U11: P117: E23/27: FL	U11: P86: E10/11: FL
		U11: P118: E28/30: P	
		U11: P121: E47: REV	
Probability	Are you likely to vote Labour?	U6: P64/65: E18/22: FL	U6: P45: E6: FL
		U6: P69/70: E43 + 50: REV	
3.4.2 Enquiring about			
Agreement	Don't you think that's dangerous ?	U1: P10/11 E20/22: G	U1: P7/8: E7/8: G
		U1: P15: E44/45 + 47: REV	U1: P12: E19: TYK
		U11: P117: E23/27: FL	U11: P86: E10/11: FL
		U11: P118: E28/30: P	
		U11: P121: E47: REV	
Certainty	Are you sure it has stopped raining? Do you really think so?	U1: P10/11 E20/22: G	U1: P7/8: E7/8: G
		U1: P15: E44/45 + 47: REV	
3.4.3 Enquiring about			
Wants and desires	Would you like to dance?		
Making requests	Could you open the window, please?	U2: P20/21: E14/17 + 21/22: FL	
		U2: P26: E47: REV	U2: P20: E19: TYK

JUST & JUST RIGHT Upper Intermediate (B2) Key Grammatical Structures



Feelings	Do you like my new hat?		
Asking for help	Can you help me, please?	U2: P20/21: E14/18 + 21/22: FL	U2: P14/15: E4/5: FL
Offering assistance	Can I help you?	U9: P96: E30/34: FL	U9: P70: E11: FL
		U9: P99: E44: REV	
3.5 Special WH questions			
Asking for specific information	How far is it to the station?	U1: P10/11 E20/22: G	U1: P7/8: E7/8: G
		U1: P15: E44/45 + 47: REV	
		U5: P52: E9: G	
3.6. Imperative sentences			
Giving warnings	Don't forget your passport!	U3: P333/34: E24/26 + 29/30: FL	U3: P24: E9: FL
		U3: P37: E46: REV	U3: P27: E19: TYK