

Every morning, a group of jungle animals gathered at the local watering hole to talk, drink and tell stories.

One hot morning, Lion joined the group. He was very excited because he had some amazing news.

'I've just seen Elephant push over a giant tree!' said Lion. 'Elephant is the strongest animal in the jungle!'

Not everyone agreed with Lion.

'I disagree,' said Zebra a little carefully. (Zebra was always nervous around Lion.) 'Yesterday, I saw Hippo push a big boat with her nose! I think she's stronger!'



Facts About Force

Think of how many times you push or pull things in a day. For example, maybe you push your little sister on a swing or pull a suitcase on wheels.



Push and Pull

When you push and pull things, you use **force**. Force moves something forwards or backwards. When something moves, it is called **motion**. Force causes motion.



Tug-of-War

In the game of tug-of-war, the force is pulling. Two teams pull on the ends of a rope. If the two teams are the same size and have the same strength, then no motion happens.

The same thing can happen with pushing. If two people (or animals) of the same weight and strength push against each other, neither will move. The forces are balanced.

In a game of tug-of-war, if one team has more people, or is stronger, that team can usually pull the other team forwards. The losing team falls forwards. And the bigger, stronger team usually wins.

