





What Is Lightning?

Lightning is a huge spark of electricity. The spark forms when tiny bits of ice high up in a storm cloud move toward each other and finally meet. This meeting creates an electrical charge that results in lightning. This event can happen inside a storm cloud, between clouds, or between a cloud and the ground.

Lightning shoots across the sky during thunderstorms and tropical storms. Lightning moves fast. It travels about 150,000 kilometers (about 93,000 miles) per second.

There are about 100 lightning strikes on Earth each second. That adds up to more than 8.5 million strikes each day!

What Is Thunder?

Lightning causes thunder. But how?

Lightning is extremely hot. One stroke of lightning quickly heats the air all around it. The air can reach temperatures of up to 33,300 degrees Celsius (about 60,000 degrees Fahrenheit) in less than a second. This hot air expands and bumps into cool air, causing sound waves that we hear as thunder.

During a storm, we see lightning first. Then we hear thunder. This is because sound moves through air much more slowly than light. So the thunder takes longer to reach our ears. This is why you'll always see a flash of lightning before a crash of thunder!