## Contents

Unit	Language focus	Vocabulary	Real life (functions)	Pronunciation
Lessons for life	time phrases the perfect aspect	wordbuilding: suffix <i>-ness</i> idioms: irreversible word pairs word focus: <i>life</i>	presenting yourself speaking skill: keeping going	linking in idiomatic phrases content words
VIDEO: Arctic wisdo	m page 18 ▶ REVIEW	V page 20		
More than a job	the continuous aspect present and perfect participles	phrasal verb <i>get</i> wordbuilding: phrases with <i>do</i> idioms: health and safety word focus: <i>foot</i>	giving a talk speaking skill: keeping people's attention	checking specific words
VIDEO: Climbing You	semite page 30 ► REV	/IEW page 32		
Four walls pages 33–44	intensifying adverbs emphatic structures	adverb and adjective collocations towns wordbuilding: suffix -able word focus: wall	making recommendations speaking skill: making a case	stress in intensifying adverbs linking
VIDEO: Denmark bri	dge page 42 ▶ REVIE	W page 44		
Innovation pages 45–56	past modals probability	phrasal verb come idioms: partitives wordbuilding: verbs with two past participles word focus: give	making a short pitch speaking skill: using rhetorical questions	weak forms long and short vowels
VIDEO: Ethical Ocean	n page 54 ► REVIEW	page 56		
The writer's journey pages 57–68	substitution nominalisation	wordbuilding: -ing adjectives roads and ways a good read idioms: rhyming expressions word focus: cast	reading aloud speaking skill: engaging your audience	intonation in short responses enunciation
VIDEO: On the road:	Andrew McCarthy page	66 ► REVIEW page 68		
6 Body matters	phrasal verbs verb patterns	wordbuilding: off and up injuries idioms: health word focus: face	discussing proposals speaking skill: conceding a point	linking in idiomatic phrases toning down negative statements

Listening	Reading	Critical thinking	Speaking	Writing
a conversation about important lessons in life a talk by a sociologist about defining who you are	an article about the lessons we learn from the past an article about the language of Shakespeare	developing an argument	your favourite saying personality types call my bluff	a covering letter writing skill: fixed expressions
a speech about the livelihood of Kazakh nomads an interview with a woman firefighter	an article about the Moken people of Myanmar an article about rock climbing in Yosemite	using contrasts	work as a way of life health and safety measures your comfort zone	taking notes writing skill: abbreviations
a discussion about an unusual building in Utah an interview with an architect about small homes	an article about two model towns an article about the architect Zaha Hadid	fact or opinion	your ideal home town planning how spaces affect you	an opinion essay writing skill: linking devices
an extract from a radio programme about an innovative transport system an interview about the inspiration for inventions	an article about origami engineering an article about a social entrepreneur	finding counter arguments	what you can't live without origami ideas being on the spot	describing how things work writing skill: punctuation
an extract from a talk by a travel writer an extract from a radio programme about an extraordinary journey into the Himalayas	an article about the graphic novel an extract from <i>In</i> <i>Patagonia</i>	analysing descriptive language	a good read speech bubbles describing impressions	a book review writing skill: descriptive words
a conversation between two friends about health and exercise an interview with an ultrarunner about sports	an article about different exercise regimes an article about beauty	identifying aims	exercise trends describing an injury does beauty sell?	a formal report writing skill: linking adverbs and adverbial phrases
injuries				

Unit	Language focus	Vocabulary	Real life (functions)	Pronunciation		
Stories from history pages 81–92	linking words subordinate clauses	wordbuilding: noun formation stories from history idioms: luck word focus: <i>bear</i>	asking for confirmation and clarification speaking skill: prefacing a question and seeking clarification	intonation in subordinate clauses intonation in questions		
VIDEO: Collecting the past page 90 ► REVIEW page 92						
Digital media pages 93–104	passive reporting verbs expressions with <i>no</i>	idioms: business buzz words wordbuilding: compound nouns word focus: <i>break</i>	making a podcast speaking skill: hedging language	word stress		
VIDEO: Talking dicti	onaries page 102  RI	EVIEW page 104				
The music in us pages 105–116	the adverb <i>just</i> expressing purpose	themes of songs wordbuilding: negative prefixes idioms: music word focus: <i>hit</i>	your favourite music speaking skill: responding to difficult questions	word stress: <i>just</i> intonation to express uncertainty		
VIDEO: A biopic pag	je 114 ▶ REVIEW pag	e 116				
Social living pages 117–128	tag questions adverbs	wordbuilding: compound adjectives idioms: animal verbs word focus: <i>free</i>	making conversation speaking skill: showing interest	tag questions intonation and elision		
VIDEO: Initiation wi	th ants page 126 RE	VIEW page 128				
Reason and emotion pages 129–140	unreal past inversion in conditionals	idioms: feelings wordbuilding: heteronyms word focus: <i>move</i>	recognising feelings speaking skill: recognising others' feelings	word stress: wishes heteronyms adjectives ending in <i>-ed</i>		
VIDEO: Self-teaching robots page 138 ► REVIEW page 140						
12 Landscapes pages 141–152	approximation qualifiers	idioms: adjective collocations wordbuilding: suffix -ity word focus: space and room	a debate speaking skill: interrupting	quite, fairly and pretty intonation in interruptions		
VIDEO: Canada oil sands page 150 ► REVIEW page 152						

COMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES page 153 ▶ GRAMMAR SUMMARY page 157 ▶ AUDIOSCRIPTS page 174

Listening	Reading	Critical thinking	Speaking	Writing
an extract from a radio programme about how history views Genghis Khan a radio interview about an archaeological find	an article about Herodotus and the story of the Persian invasion of Greece a story about hidden treasure	fact or conjecture	stories from history social history historical irony	describing a past event writing skill: sequencing events
a talk by a journalist about digital technology an interview about social media marketing	a photographer's blog about sinkholes an article about a day at a hacker's conference	identifying personal opinions	blogging using social media IT security	an online news report writing skill: cautious language
an interview with a busker a talk by a neuroscientist about music therapy	an interview with a musician about music and culture a review of a documentary about Bob Marley	identifying text types	themes of songs mood music a charity concert	a description writing skill: parallel structures
an extract from a radio programme about ethnic communities an interview with a sociologist about citizenship education	an article about ant society an article about the Hadza of Tanzania	reading between the lines	civic duties social animals a conservation project	a discursive essay writing skill: critical thinking in writing
a short talk by a photographer about photographing people an interview with a psychologist about understanding emotions	an article about irrational thinking an article about the new generation of robots	understanding style	modern life mind games technology ethics	an email message writing skill: avoiding misunderstandings
three people describe landscapes they like an extract from a radio programme about the Japanese poet Basho	an article about William Allard's American West an article about a camera obscura	identifying aims	special places events in nature explaining a technique	a speculative letter writing skill: persuasive language