## A Word from the Series Editors vii Guided Tour ix Acknowledgments xv Business Administration: Developing a Business Plan 1 Lesson Present Time: Contrasting Present and Past 2

- Present Time: Shifting to Future 8
- **History: Jamestown 1607–2007 13** Lesson
- Past Time: Simple Past and Past Perfect 14
- Past Time: Shifting to Present 18
- Food Sciences: Biotech Crops 23 Lesson
- Future Time 24
- Review of Progressive Aspect 28
- Journalism: Sources of the News 31 Lesson
- Review of Verb Types 32
- Verbs with Indirect Objects 36
- History and Musicology: The Silk Road 41 Lesson
- Articles to Express a Generic Reference 42
- The for Unique Reference: Definite Reference 45

#### Review Lessons 1–5 49

- Linguistics: Spelling, Codes, and Alphabets 51 Lesson
- Academic Phrasal Modal Verbs 52
- Modal Verb Review: Troubleshooting 57
- Social Psychology: Experiments 63 Lesson
- Modal Verbs: Past Logical Scale 64
- Modal Verbs: Other Perfect Meanings 69



# Lesson 8 Economics: Microfinance 73 Quantifiers with Of 74 Subject-Verb Agreement 79 Lesson 9 Criminal Science: Juvenile Court 85

- Gerunds and Infinitives as Subjects 86
- Gerunds and Infinitives as Subject Complements; Gerunds Following a Preposition 90

# Lesson 10 Environmental Chemistry: H<sub>2</sub>0 97

- Gerunds and Infinitives: Perfect Forms 98
- Gerunds and Infinitives with Phrasal Modals: Review 103

### Review Lessons 6-10 109

### Lesson (11) Human Resources: The Multigenerational Workplace 111

- Review of Adverbials 112
- Adverbs in Sentence-Initial Position 118

### Lesson (12) Counseling: Rites of Passage 123

- Sequential Connectors 124
- Connectors of Equivalence 128

### Lesson (13) Engineering: Emergency Preparation and Management 131

- Connectors of Causality 132
- Concessive Connectors 137

### Lesson 14 Education: Service Learning 143

- Ellipsis 144
- Parallelism 148

### Lesson (15) Public Policy and Administration: NIMBY 151

- Fronting Negative Elements 152
- Correlative Conjunctions 157

### Review Lessons 11-15 163

# Lesson 16 Cultural Anthropology: The Gullah 165 Review of the Passive Voice 166

- Passive Options with Verbs Taking Two Objects 172
- Lesson 17 Industrial Design: Modern Wheelchairs 177
- Gerunds and Infinitives in the Passive Voice 178
- Passive Voice in Other Complex Sentences 183

# Lesson 18 History of Philosophy of Science 187

- Restrictive vs. Nonrestrictive Relative Clauses 188
- Reduced and Special Nonrestrictive Relative Clauses 194

### Lesson (19) Marketing: Packaging Strategies 199

- Relative Adverbial Clauses 200
- Noun Clauses 204

### Lesson 20 Health Sciences: Transcultural Nursing 209

- Anaphoric References 210
- Prepositions: Against, Among, Between, Through, Toward 214

### Review Lessons 16-20 219

### Lesson 21 Physics: Golf and Tennis Balls 221

- Participles as Adjectives 222
- Participles in Reduced Adverbial Clauses 227

# Lesson 22 Film Studies: Documentaries 233

- Complements of Sensory Verbs 234
- Other Verbs with Participial Complements 238

### Lesson 23 Computer Science: Artificial Intelligence 243

- Reported Speech in Context 244
- Rules for and Exceptions to Backshifts in Reported Speech 248

# Lesson 24 Art History: Symbols and Allegories 253 Reported Speech: Paraphrases with Infinitives and Gerunds 254 Reported Speech and Thought: Passive Forms 259 Lesson 25 Public Health: Vaccines and Immunization 265

- Subjunctive Complements 266
- Causative Verbs 271

### Review Lessons 21–25 277

Lesson 26 Biology: Stress and the Immune System 279

- It Clefts 280
- It in Subject Position with Adjective Complements 286

Lesson 27 Criminal Justice: Identification Documents and Technology 291

- Conditional Clauses: Past Counterfactuals 292
- Conditional Clauses: Word Order 297

Lesson (28) Astrobiology and Marine Sciences: Exploration 303

- Conditionals: Conjunctions 304
- Conditional Sentences: Verbs + *That* Clauses; Mixed Conditions 310

Lesson (29) Sociology of Sports 315

- Noun Complements 316
- Appositives 321

Lesson (30) Political Science: Political Parties 325

- Logical Connectors: Contrast and Review 326
- Complex Sentences: Review 332

Review Lessons 26-30 335

**Appendices 337** 

Vocabulary Index 344

**Index 347** 

Credits 352