



Presentation

Use *have to*, *don't have to*, *can* and *can't* to talk about rules and things we need or don't need to do.

have to / don't have to

- Use *have to* to say that something is necessary: *You have to wash your hands.*
- Use *don't have to* to say that something is not necessary: *You don't have to wear a uniform.*

Affirmative and negative

| | | |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| I | have to don't have to | wear a uniform. |
| You | | |
| We | | |
| They | | |
| He | has to doesn't have to | |
| She | | |

Yes/No questions

| | | | |
|------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|
| Do | I / you / we / they | have to | wear a uniform? |
| Does | he / she | | |

can/can't

- Use *can* to say that something is possible: *You can smoke outside the building.*
- Use *can't* to say that something is not possible: *You can't smoke inside the building.*

Affirmative and negative

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| I / You / He / She / It / We / They | can | smoke in the building. |
| | can't | |

Short answers

| | | |
|------|---------------------|----------|
| Yes, | I / you / we / they | do. |
| | he / she | does. |
| No, | I / you / we / they | don't. |
| | he / she | doesn't. |

Yes/No questions

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| Can | I / you / he / she / it / we / they | smoke in here? |
|-----|-------------------------------------|----------------|

Short answers

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Yes, | I / you / he / she / it / we / they | can. |
| No, | | can't |

Exercises

1 Choose the correct forms.

- 1 Visitors *have to* / can leave their coats at reception.
- 2 Teachers *have to* / *don't have to* wear a uniform.
- 3 Nurses *can* / *have to* wash their hands before they start work.
- 4 Engineers *have to* / *don't have to* get a special qualification.
- 5 Taxi drivers in the UK *can* / *can't* drive on the right.
- 6 Police officers *have to* / *don't have to* wear a uniform.
- 7 Waiters *can't* / *don't have to* cook the food.
- 8 Journalists *have to* / *don't have to* ask questions.
- 9 Students *can't* / *don't have to* eat and drink in the classrooms.
- 10 This is a free parking area. You *can* / *have to* leave your car here.

2 Complete the conversations about jobs with *do*, *does*, *have to*, *has to* or *can't*. Then listen and check. What are the jobs in conversations 1 and 2?

Conversation 1

A: What time do you start work?

B: I ¹ have to be there at nine o'clock.

A: ² you ³ wear a uniform?

B: Yes, I ⁴ .

A: What jobs ⁵ you ⁶ do?

B: I ⁷ clean the restaurant and serve the customers.

Conversation 2

C: Does Emily like her new job?

D: Yes, because she doesn't ⁸ get up early! The shop doesn't open until ten.

C: ⁹ she ¹⁰ serve the customers?

D: Yes, she ¹¹ . And she ¹² tidy the clothes.

C: Can she smoke?

D: No, she ¹³ smoke in the shop, so she ¹⁴ smoke on the street.

3 Look at the rules and the job descriptions. Write sentences about Paolo and Macy. Use *has to*, *doesn't have to* or *can't*.

- 1 food Paolo has to cook the food.
Macy doesn't have to cook the food.
- 2 smoke Paolo and Macy _____
- 3 tables Paolo _____
Macy _____
- 4 uniform Paolo and Macy _____
- 5 customers Paolo _____
Macy _____

RULES

- Work starts at nine
- No smoking
- Wear a uniform

JOB DESCRIPTIONS

Paolo: Cook the food
Macy: Clear the tables, serve the customers